

THE GEOGRAPHY OF FOOD INSECURITY
GUIDING THE STRATEGIC EXPANSION OF CHARITABLE
FOOD DISTRIBUTION IN DALLAS COUNTY, TX

CROSSROADS COMMUNITY SERVICES
DECEMBER 2014



CROSSROADS
COMMUNITY SERVICES

PREPARED BY

The buildingcommunityWORKSHOP is a Dallas based nonprofit community design center seeking to improve the livability and viability of communities through the practice of thoughtful design and making. We enrich the lives of citizens by bringing design thinking to areas of our city where resources are most scarce. To do so, buildingcommunityWORKSHOP recognizes that it must first understand the social, economic, and environmental issues facing a community before beginning work.

SUPPORTED BY

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CROSSROADS COMMUNITY SERVICES (CCS)

Crossroads Community Services (CCS) works to ensure that all people in Dallas County have ready access to nourishing foods, and to offer life-skills education that can help people accomplish goals that are important to them, including health and weight management goals. CCS partners with more than 60 organizations across Dallas County to deliver food to those most in need.

CCS demonstrates an exemplary model of food distribution, using a unique algorithm that allocates the appropriate type and amount of nutritious foods for client and client household. CCS's service model has been recognized by leading national organizations. Notable accomplishments include delivering more than 2.5 million pounds of food in 2014; partnering with 69 organizations to operate as Community Distribution Partners (CDPs), and providing meals to more than 8,000 households and 21,000 individuals.

To further serve those in need in Dallas County, CCS plans to expand its CDP network into new areas by identifying "micro-pockets" of food insecurity and partnering with organizations within these communities to fulfill unmet need.

ABOUT THIS STUDY

CCS chose to engage bcWORKSHOP as part of an additional consulting service offered through the Communities Foundation of Texas Data Driven Decision-Making (D3) Institute. bcWORKSHOP is providing Dallas area nonprofit organizations with a data analysis package to inform decision-making on a specific problem or challenge defined by the non-profit.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

To effectively distribute food to those who face food insecurity in Dallas County, Crossroads Community Services works with a network of partner organizations that enable those in need to access nutritious food. This report aims to guide the strategic expansion of this network to areas of Dallas County that are at increased risk of food insecurity and lack access to retail and charitable food providers. Potential partner organizations in each of the targeted areas have been identified to help improve the ability of CCS staff to expand the CDP network to these new parts of Dallas County.

This report provides analysis of CCS service delivery; an exploration of CCS client demographics, sub-county estimates of food insecurity; and an expansion of food desert research including retail grocery stores and food pantries. Highlights include:

- 34% of food distributed by CCS to CDP sites flows to Southeastern Dallas County, when analyzing CDP sites active as of September 2014;
- Children under 19 make up 31% of the overall population in Dallas County, but this same age group makes up 46% of CCS clients between 2012 and 2014;
- Roughly $\frac{1}{4}$ of the food insecure population in Dallas County, about 133,000 people, live in areas of concentrated food insecurity (Census Tracts with food insecurity rates greater than or equal to 20%).
- Much of Dallas County's food insecure population live in areas that have low accessibility to either retail or charitable food providers.

THE CCS MODEL

For \$5, CCS can provide one person with enough groceries to prepare 21 balanced meals.¹ Prior to 2006, clients received food from CCS's central location in Downtown Dallas. This proved problematic for those with mental, physical, and transportation-related-challenges. On average, clients traveled more than 15 miles round-trip to receive food.²

To address these challenges, CCS began partnering with churches, community centers, and other facilities that were more accessible to populations in need. These Community Distribution Partners (CDPs) helped form the next step in the CCS food delivery model – the hub and spoke. This approach reduced the average round-trip distance for CCS clients to only 3.2 miles.³

There are numerous advantages to this hub and spoke model - for CCS, the partner organizations, and the community as a whole. CCS's central location functions as the "hub," providing administration, food storage, and distribution to each CDP, the "spokes." These CDP locations pick-up and redistribute food, with the help of volunteers or staff, to clients closer to their homes. As a result of this approach, CCS has been designated the North Texas Food Bank (NTFB) "Redistribution Partner" - enabling small organizations to participate in the NTFB network. These small partner organizations distribute food to clients within 48 hours of pick-up from CCS.

CDP locations have traditionally been small churches, nonprofit agencies, or Dallas Housing Authority (DHA) facilities. Transitional housing facilities and community centers have also participated in the network to varying degrees. Clients that receive service from these locations are generally already affiliated with the CDP organization in some way. To become a client of CCS, individuals must live in Dallas County and be below 185% of the Federal Poverty Line.⁴

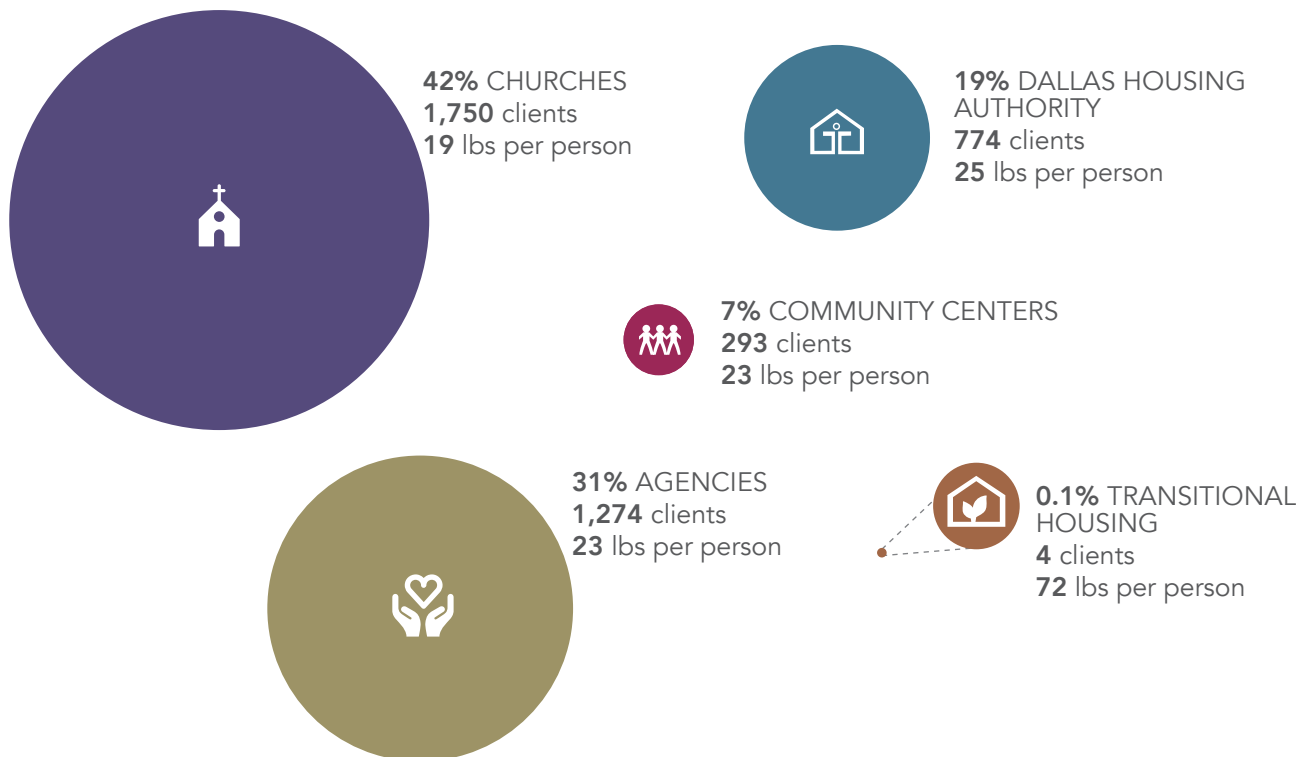
For \$5, CCS can provide one person with 21 healthy meals.

CDP AND CLIENT DISTRIBUTIONS ⁵

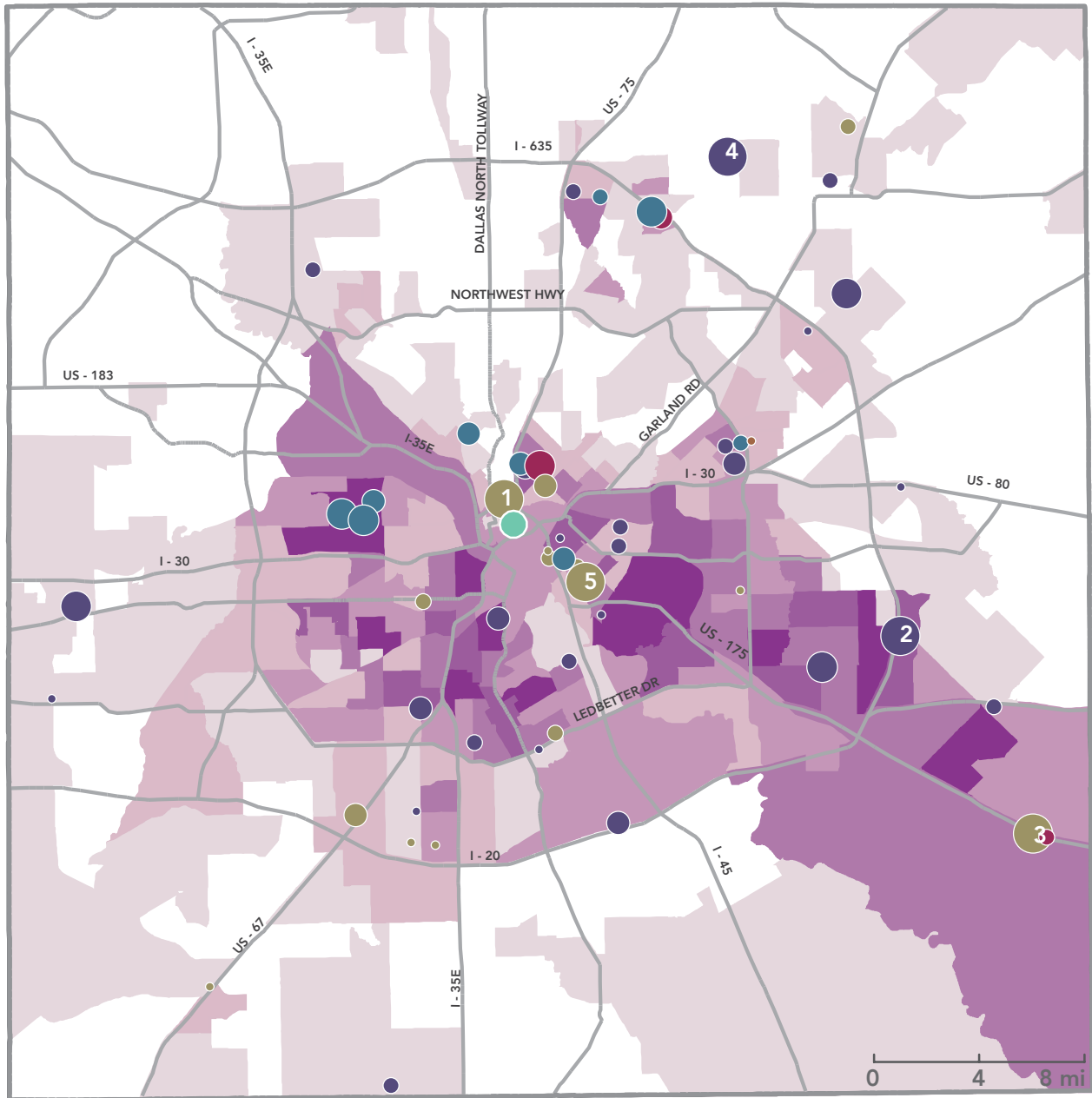
Of CCS clients, roughly a third receive food from the downtown Dallas location – with the remainder receiving food from CDP locations.⁶ 42% of CDP clients receive service from local churches while nonprofit agencies and Dallas Housing Authority sites serve the second and third largest number of clients, respectively. The average monthly allotment of food is roughly 19-25 pounds of food per person; however, clients at transitional housing facilities receive ~72 pounds of food per person.

CCS has served more than 21,000 individuals in more than 8,000 households between October 2012 and September 2014 at both CDP sites and the downtown location. However, this number varies from the number of clients active at any one time and from the number served through the CDP network, as described below. Clients in central Dallas County are concentrated in West Dallas, Oak Cliff, and near Fair Park; however there have been numerous clients from southeastern Dallas County near Pleasant Grove, Balch Springs, and Seagoville.

CDP CLIENT SERVICE LOCATION TYPES IN SEPTEMBER 2014*



**Please note that CCS visualizations are from client and CDP data current as of September 2014 and reflect only information up until that point in time. Clients and CDP locations added after this are not included in this report. Icons from The Noun Project: Church by Joab Penalva; Greenhouse by Cody Foss; People by Moh Kamaru; and Institution by Phil Buchanan. Dallas Housing Authority logo from the Dallas Housing Authority.*



TOP CDPs BY NUMBER OF CLIENTS

- 1 Stewpot CNY
400 clients
- 2 Balch Springs Food Pantry
300 clients
- 3 City Food Ministry
266 clients
- 4 Walnut Park Assembly of God
234 clients
- 5 Dallas Bethlehem Center
230 clients

COMMUNITY DISTRIBUTION PARTNERS

- Agencies
- Churches
- Community Centers
- Dallas Housing Authority
- Transitional Housing
- Crossroads Community Services

CLIENTS PER CDP

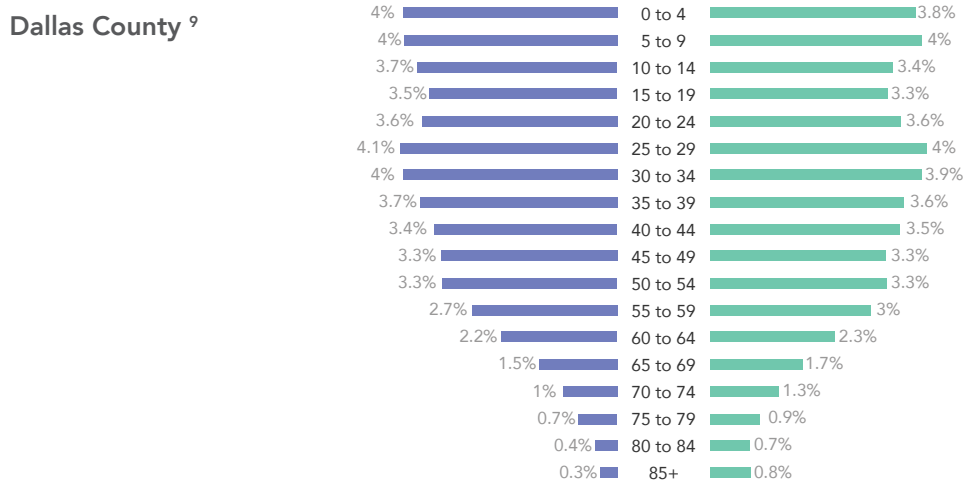
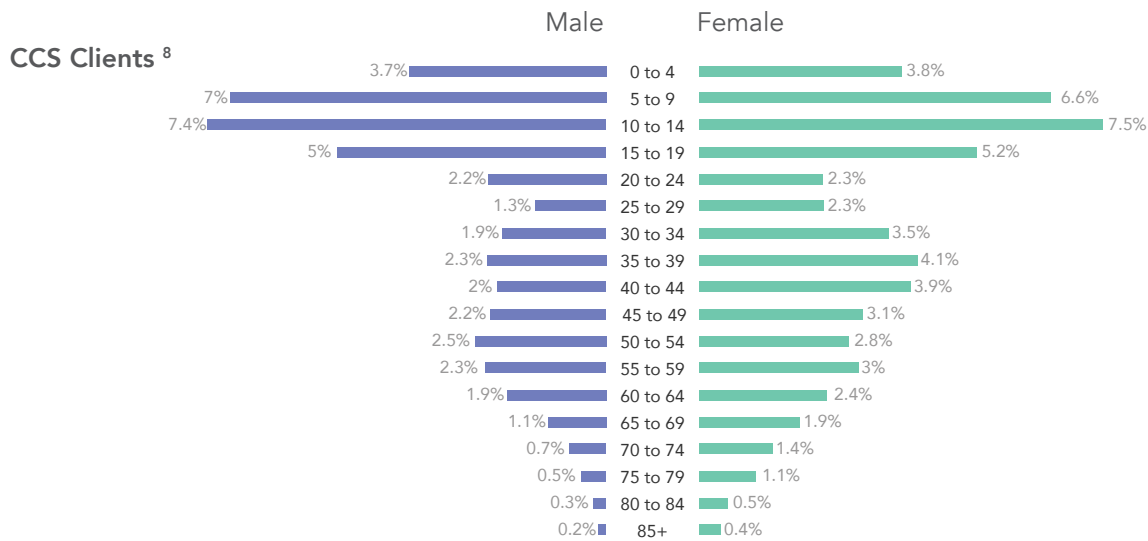
- 10 clients
- 200 clients
- 400 clients

CLIENTS PER CENSUS TRACT

- 1 - 14
- 15 - 34
- 35 - 60
- 61 - 89
- 90 - 131
- 132 - 211

A GLANCE AT CCS CLIENTS

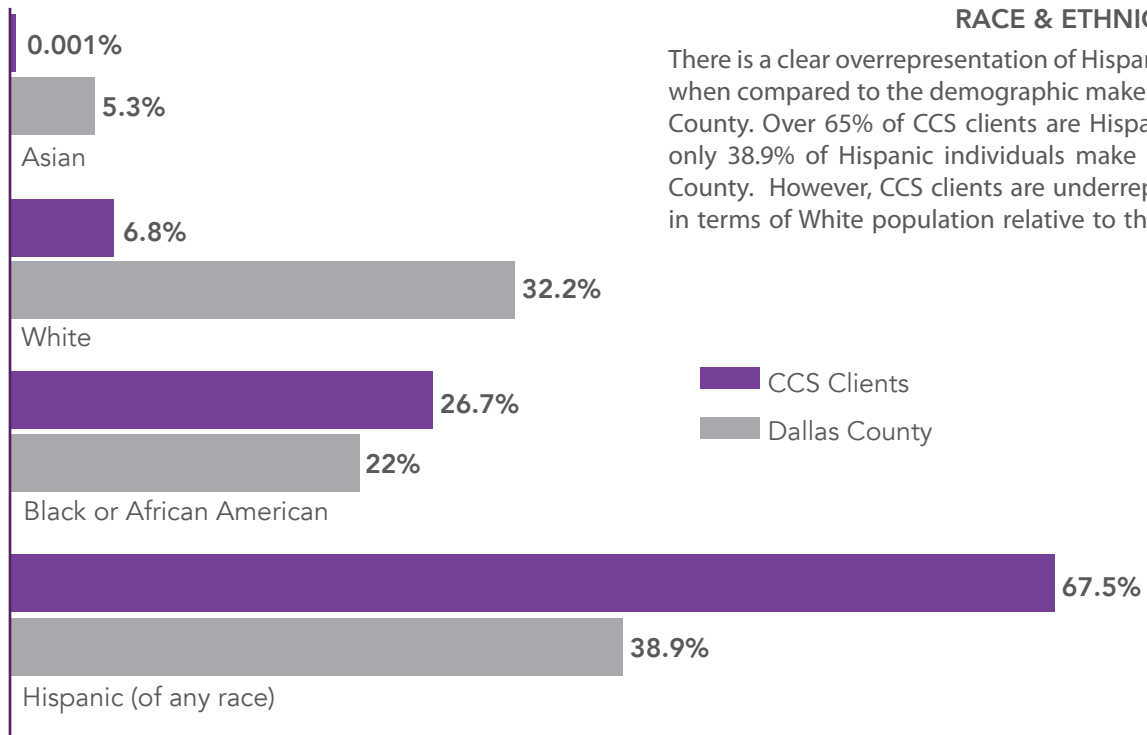
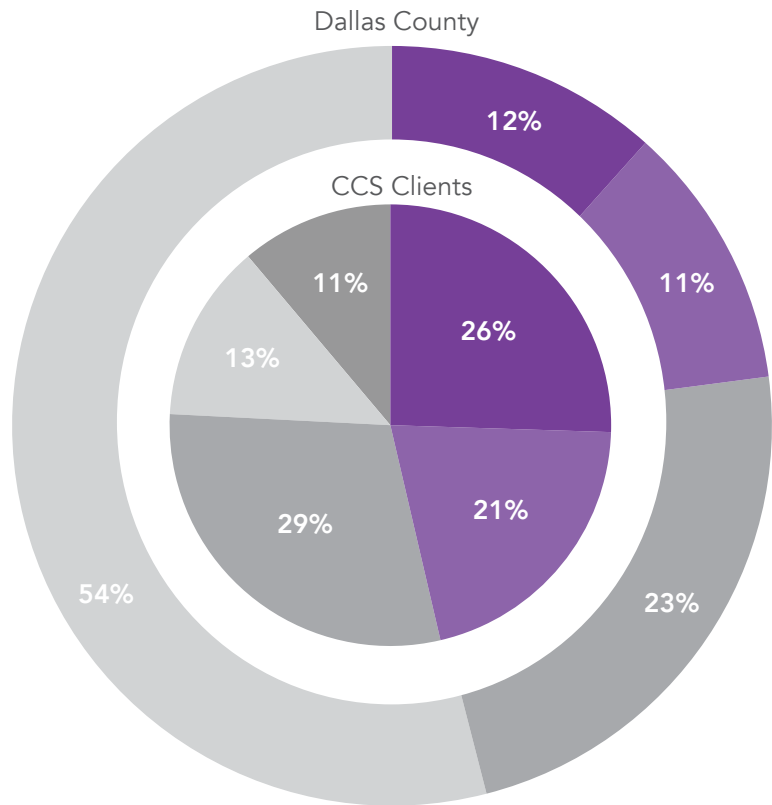
A sample of more than 9,000 individuals in roughly 2,800 households was used to explore the demographic characteristics of CCS clients. The population pyramids below display the relative frequency of different age groups and genders within the CCS client population (top) and the population of Dallas County (bottom). There is a clear overrepresentation of children under the age of 19 within CCS's client population (46%) compared to Dallas County over all (31%).



EDUCATION ^{10, 11}

Almost 47% of CCS clients have not completed a high school education, compared to 23% in Dallas County. Conversely, while more than half of the county has at least some college education this is true for only 13% of CCS clients.

- < 9th grade
- < High School
- HS Diploma/GED
- Some College +
- Unknown



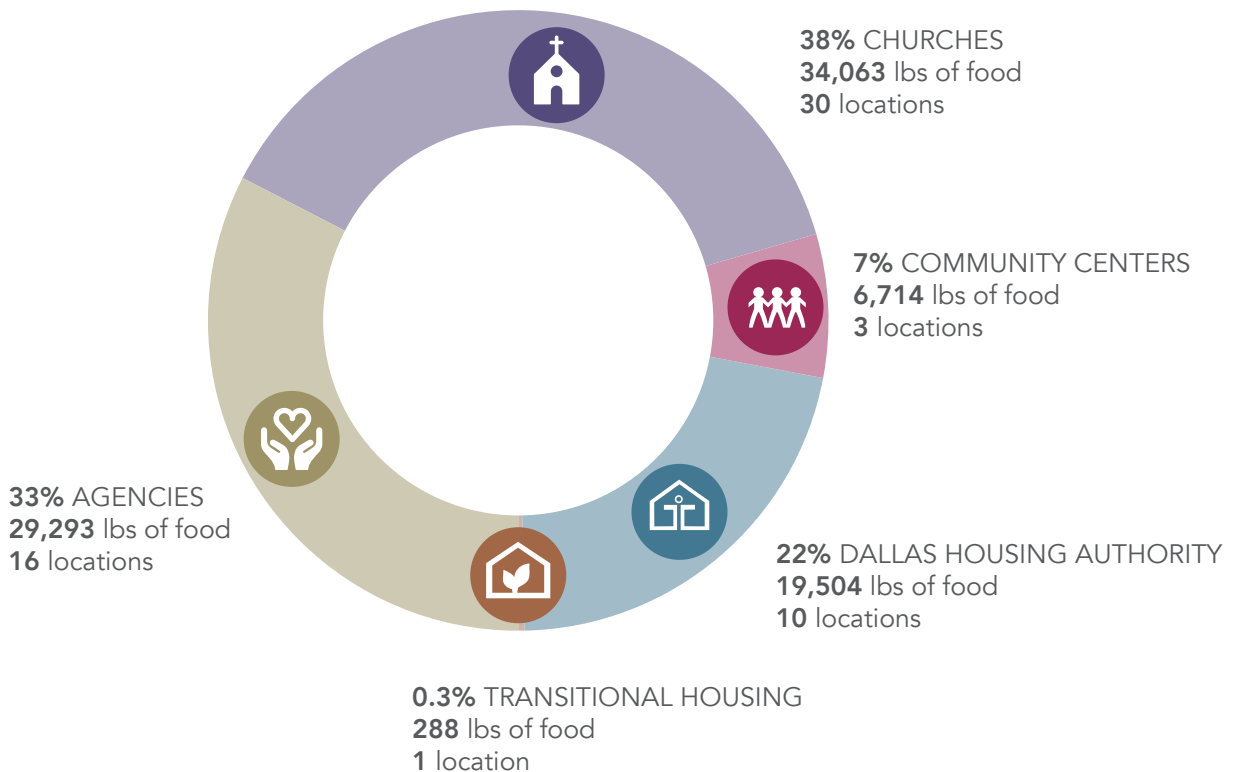
RACE & ETHNICITY ^{12, 13}

There is a clear overrepresentation of Hispanic clients when compared to the demographic make up of the County. Over 65% of CCS clients are Hispanic while only 38.9% of Hispanic individuals make up Dallas County. However, CCS clients are underrepresented in terms of White population relative to the County.

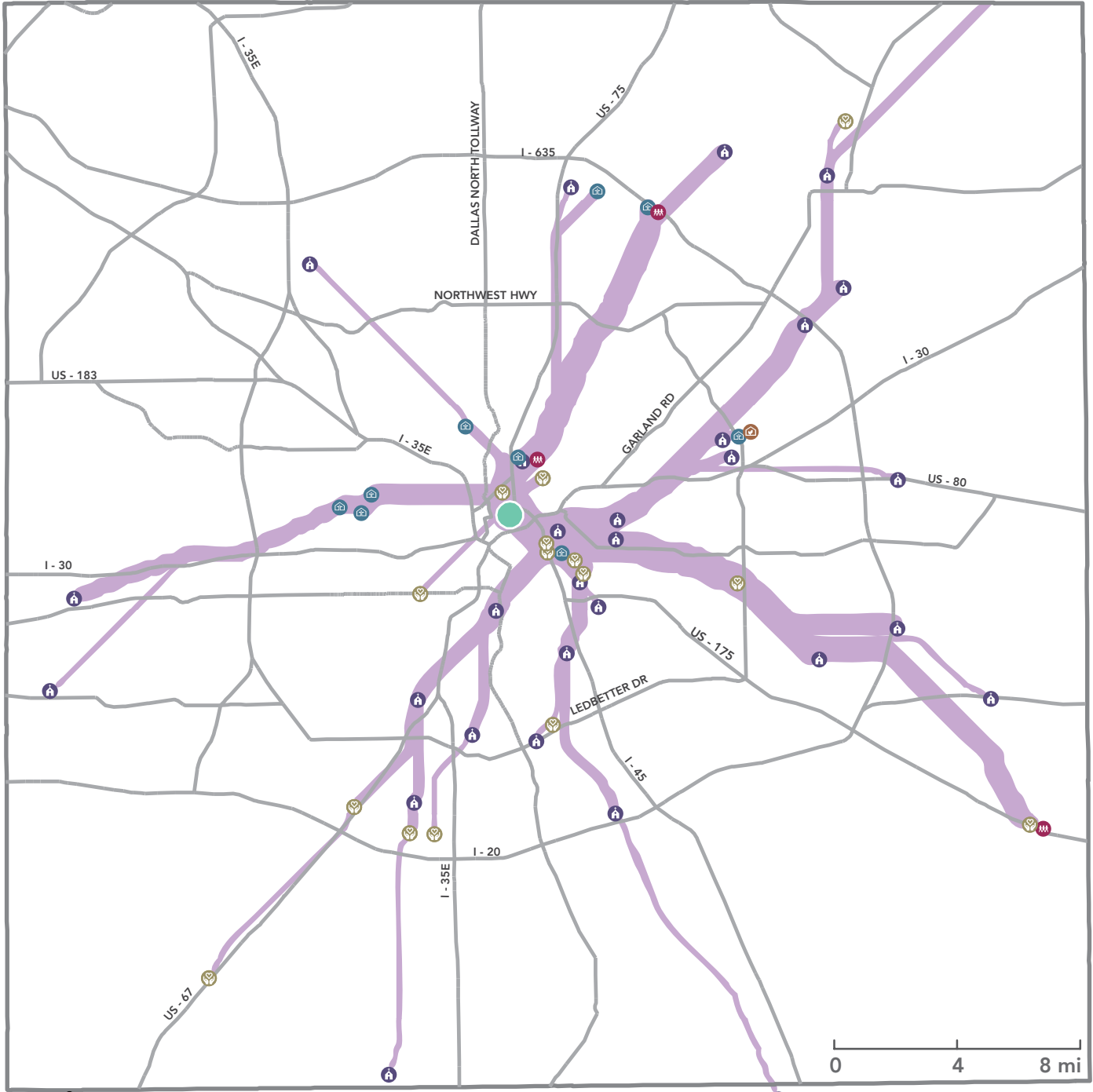
WHERE THE FOOD GOES^{14,15}

CDP locations are scattered throughout Dallas County, with clusters near Downtown, in West Dallas, in East Dallas near Loop 12 and I-30, and surrounding Fair Park. CCS delivers 372,000 lbs. of food to CDPs in the southeastern portion of Dallas County each year, roughly 34% of all food distributed to CDP locations. CCS distributes nearly 89,000 pounds of food each month to 60 CDP locations - or more than 1 million pounds annually in addition to food distributed to clients from the main CCS location in Downtown Dallas. However, actual food distributed through CDPs vary from month to month, thus these numbers are estimates of monthly averages.







PERCENT OF FOOD DISTRIBUTED MONTHLY:







89,863 lbs of food distributed monthly to
60 community distribution partners



COMMUNITY DISTRIBUTION PARTNERS

-  Agencies
-  Churches
-  Community Centers
-  Dallas Housing Authority
-  Transitional Housing
-  Crossroads Community Services

FOOD DISTRIBUTED ANNUALLY (pounds)

-  1,512 - 20,000 lbs
-  20,001 - 50,000 lbs
-  50,001 - 120,000 lbs
-  120,001 - 562,551 lbs

In 2012, 20% of Dallas County Households faced food insecurity compared to only 14.5% of US households.¹⁶

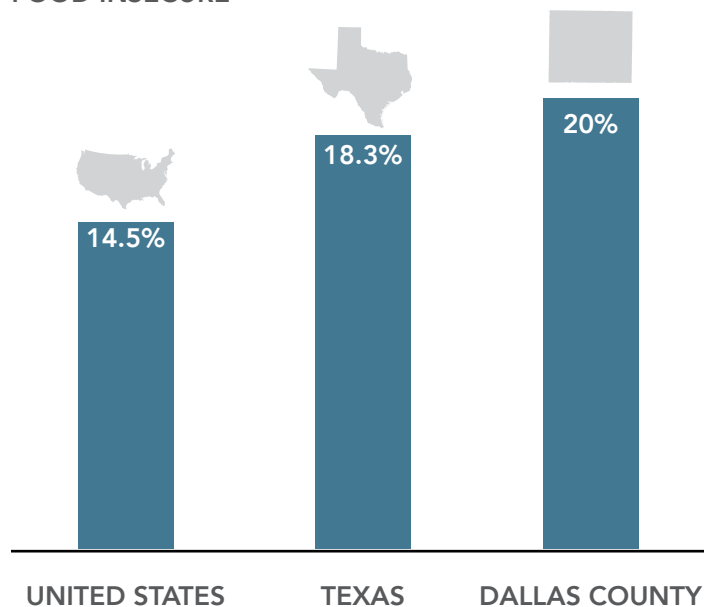
THE PROBLEM OF MISSING MEALS

In 2012, 14.5% of US households had problems accessing meals at some point in the year. This population, defined largely by high rates of unemployment and poverty, must spend upwards of 30% of income to purchase food and eat nutritious meals.^{17,18} Food insecurity is not a permanent situation and may affect a food insecure family from seven months to multiple years.¹⁹ Regional variations in food insecurity indicate that the southern US faces greater challenges in maintaining food security than the rest of the country, with Texas and Dallas County experiencing food insecurity rates much greater than the national average (18.3% and 20%, respectively). Dallas County is ranked 6th nationally in the number of food insecure individuals with an estimated 476,540 food insecure residents, and \$213,512,000 is needed annually to meet their needs.²⁰

Food insecure individuals may have difficulty in accessing nutritious foods for a variety of reasons; however, existing research focuses on financial and environmental burdens related to decreased nutritious food access.²¹ This report traces the intersection between food insecurity and low access to nutritious foods in Dallas County. Organizations such as the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) and Feeding America conduct research on food insecurity at the national, state, and county levels, however, sub-county level research is largely unexplored in the professional and academic literature.^{22, 23, 24} This body of research on food insecure populations can be used to guide sub-county level estimates of food insecurity.

To identify strategic locations for expanded CCS service, research on food insecurity can be combined with research that focuses more strictly on the food environment. A growing body of research on food deserts – areas of poverty that have limited access to grocery stores – provides a wealth of insight in how to appropriately measure the impact of the food environment on nutritious food intake.²⁵ In order to make the best strategic decision for service expansion, several methodological decisions have been made based on a review of professional and academic literature.

PERCENT FOOD INSECURE ²⁶



FOOD INSECURITY

According to guidelines set by the USDA and the United States Census Bureau, food insecurity refers to two distinct situations: low food security and very low food security.²⁷ Food insecurity is not a permanent status - individuals may face food insecurity on a sustained basis or for short periods of time. Food insecure individuals are able to provide meals for themselves most of the time. The period of time when an individual is food insecure has been termed the “gap,” and organizations such as Feeding America have explored these populations and the requirements necessary to provide missed meals to individuals and families in need.

The USDA and US Census Bureau, with the annual Current Population Survey (CPS), measure the scope of food insecurity in the US. The survey results are able to provide a glimpse of the scope of food insecurity at the national level.²⁸ Feeding America takes the CPS data to model food insecurity at the state and county levels. A number of factors have been found to be predictors of food insecurity in existing research – poverty, unemployment, percent Hispanic, percent African American, homeownership status, and median incomes.^{29, 30, 31} While hard data is difficult to come by, this existing body of research does provide enough information to roughly estimate food insecurity at the Census Tract level.

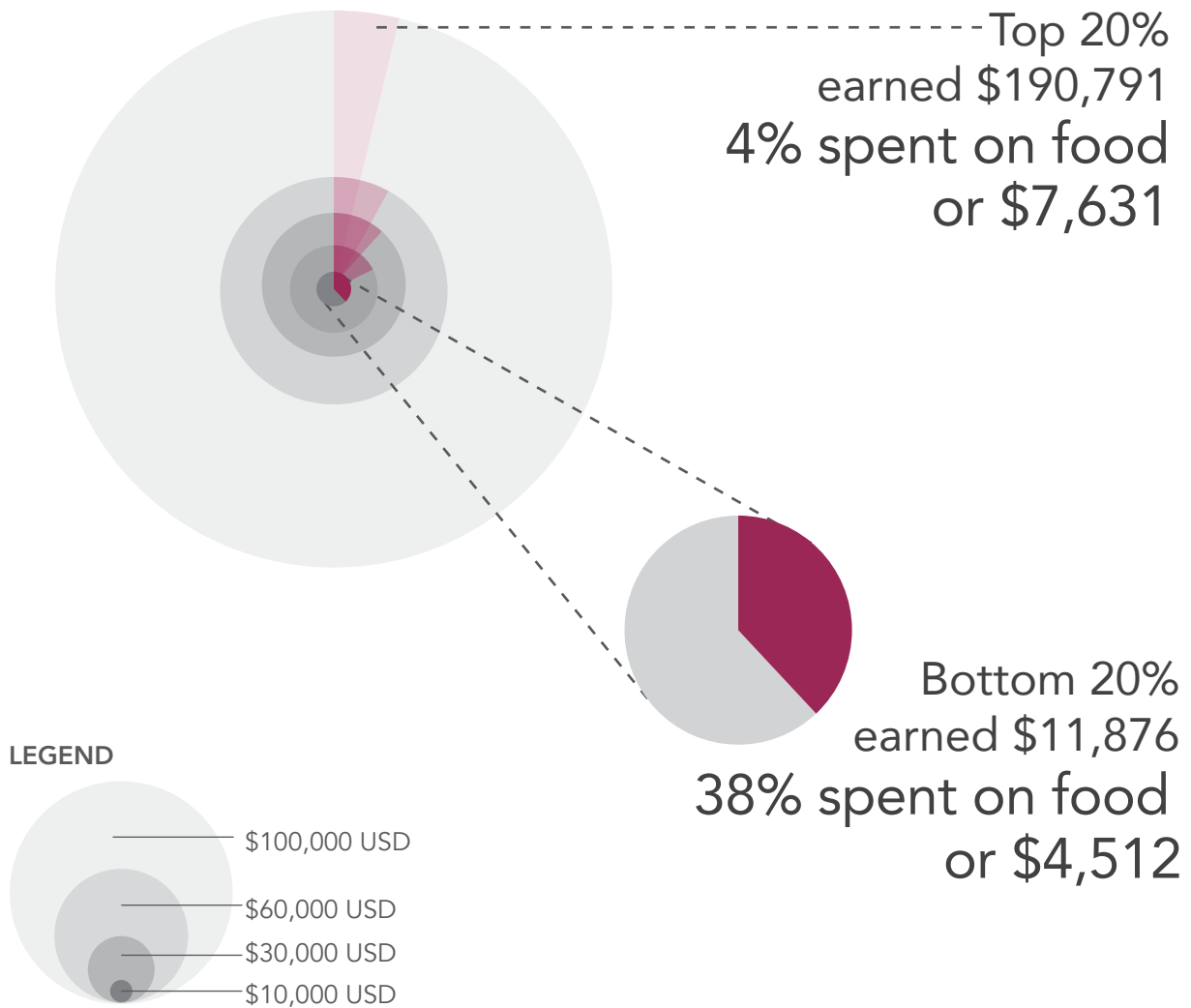
Data from the 2013 BLS Consumer Expenditure Survey was used to explore the financial burden of accessing food for at risk populations.³² While households and individuals with higher median household incomes spend more on food in a year, lower median household income groups spend a far greater percentage of their annual income on providing for their basic needs. In the most extreme cases, more than 30% of a household’s income can be attributed to food expenditures. In areas with high burdens of food expenses, it is likely that housing and transportation burdens could have an impact on a household’s ability to reach food security.

FOOD DESERTS

The USDA defines food deserts as Census Tracts where more than 20% of the population is in poverty or where the median family income is less than 80% of the area median family income AND where at least 500 people, or 33% of the population, in a tract live further than one mile from a supermarket or grocery store.³³ This theme is largely echoed in academic and professional research on the subject, however there is considerable debate regarding the specific thresholds used for both socioeconomic factors and accessibility, as well as which type of food retailers should be included.^{34, 35, 36}

Despite an evolving definition of food deserts in academic literature, this study will focus on the USDA definition of food desert in order to identify areas of food insecurity underserved by food retailers. To identify micropockets of food insecurity, areas that experience high rates of food insecurity are used in place of the poverty thresholds identified by the USDA. While the existing body of research focuses primarily on supermarkets and grocery stores, this research must also focus on the accessibility of food pantries in relationship to retail food providers and food insecure populations. Additionally, this project will focus on examining accessibility using the distance traveled along the road network to more accurately reflect transportation to food providers.

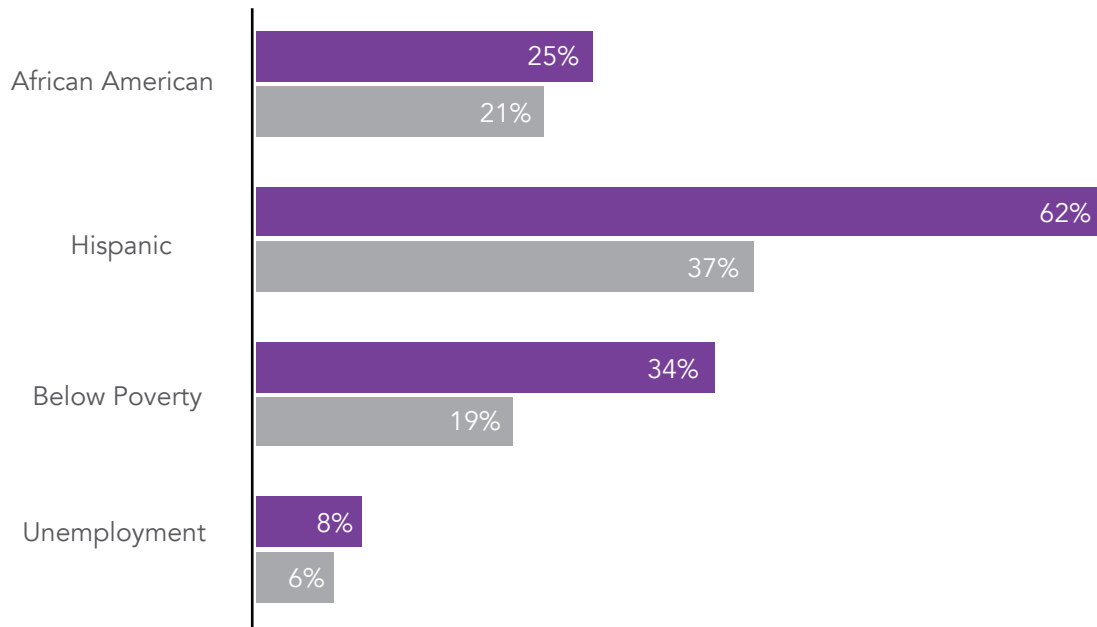
PROJECTED FOOD EXPENDITURES AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME
DALLAS COUNTY, 2013 ³⁷



FINDING FOOD INSECURITY IN DALLAS COUNTY

Of the factors that can predict food insecurity, only unemployment and poverty were used to model food insecurity at the census tract for Dallas County. These two variables were the strongest predictors of food insecurity in a Feeding America report, showing a 0.51% and 0.19% increase in food insecurity for every 1% increase in unemployment and poverty, respectively.³⁸ Using those values, it was possible to derive an estimate of the percentage of the population in a census tract that was at risk of food insecurity. Census tracts with a high risk of food insecurity appear to be concentrated in West Dallas, East Oak Cliff, Cedar Crest, and throughout South Dallas. There are also a few pockets of food insecurity in East Garland, Vickery Meadow, and east of Harry Hines Boulevard in northwest Dallas.

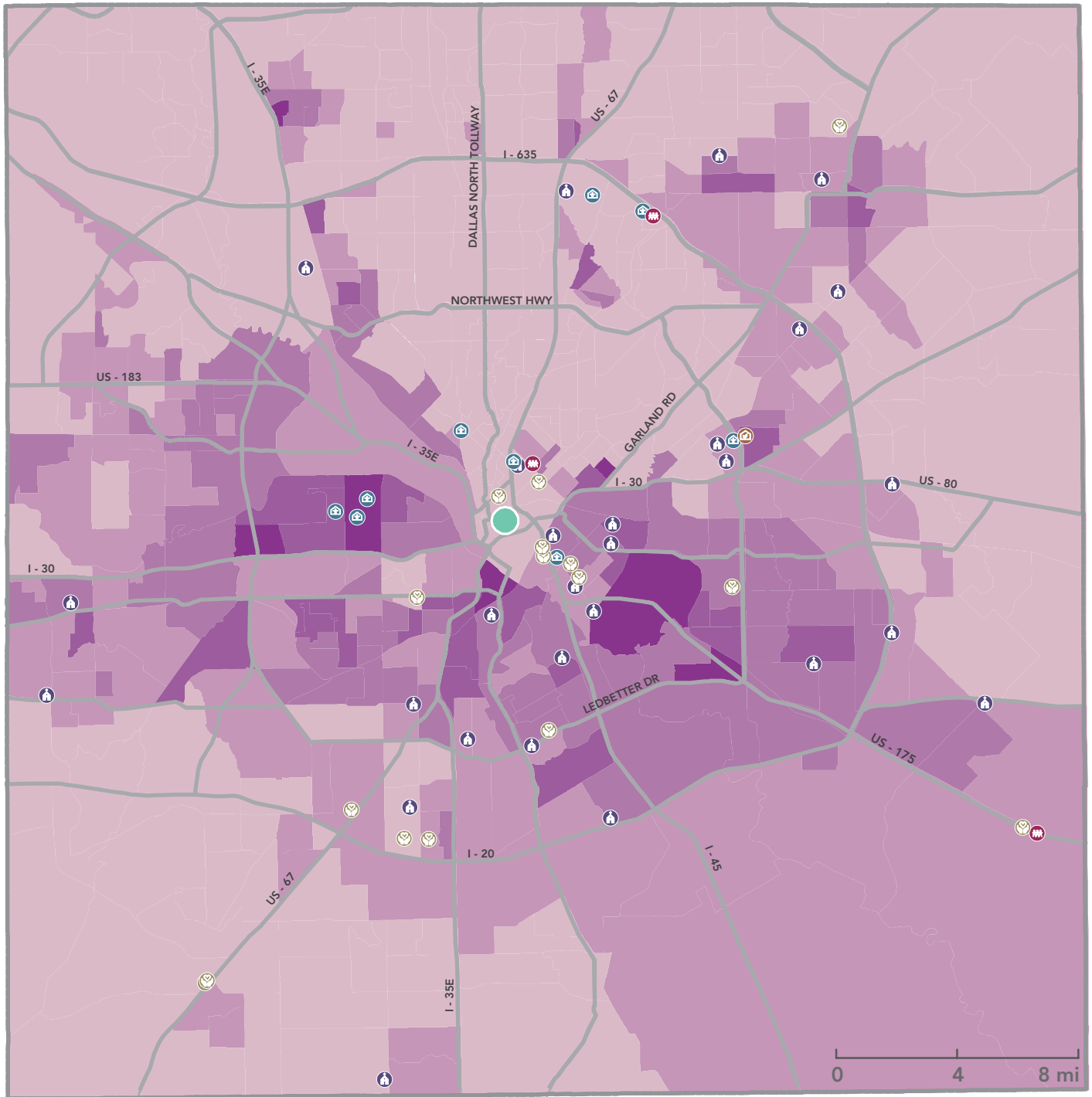
DEMOGRAPHIC COMPARISON ³⁹









INCOME COMPARISON ⁴⁰







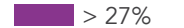
Food Insecure census tracts (>20%)
 All Dallas County census tracts



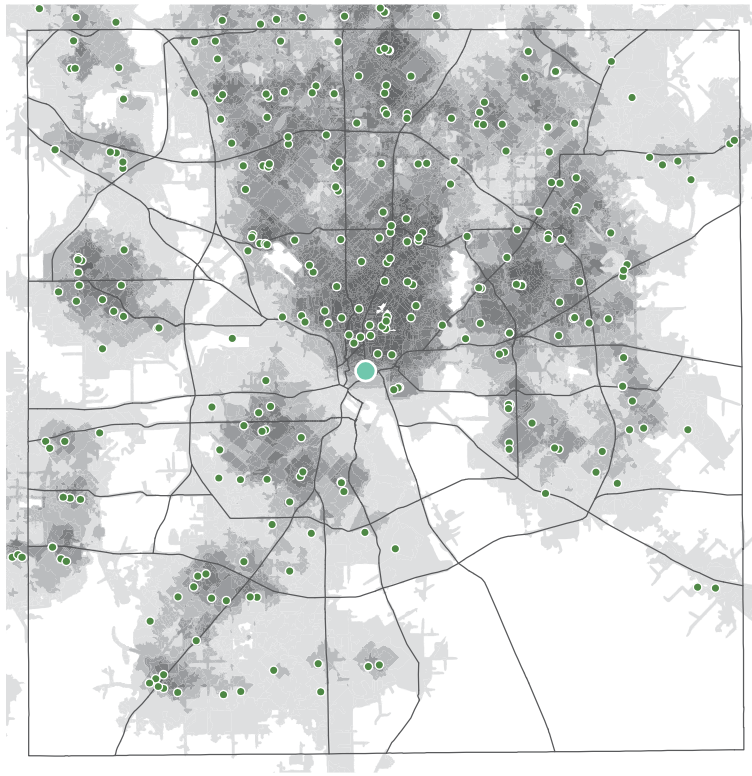
COMMUNITY DISTRIBUTION PARTNERS

-  Agencies
-  Churches
-  Community Centers
-  Dallas Housing Authority
-  Transitional Housing
-  Crossroads Community Services

PERCENT FOOD INSECURE

-  0 - 18%
-  18 - 20%
-  19 - 22%
-  23 - 26%
-  > 27%

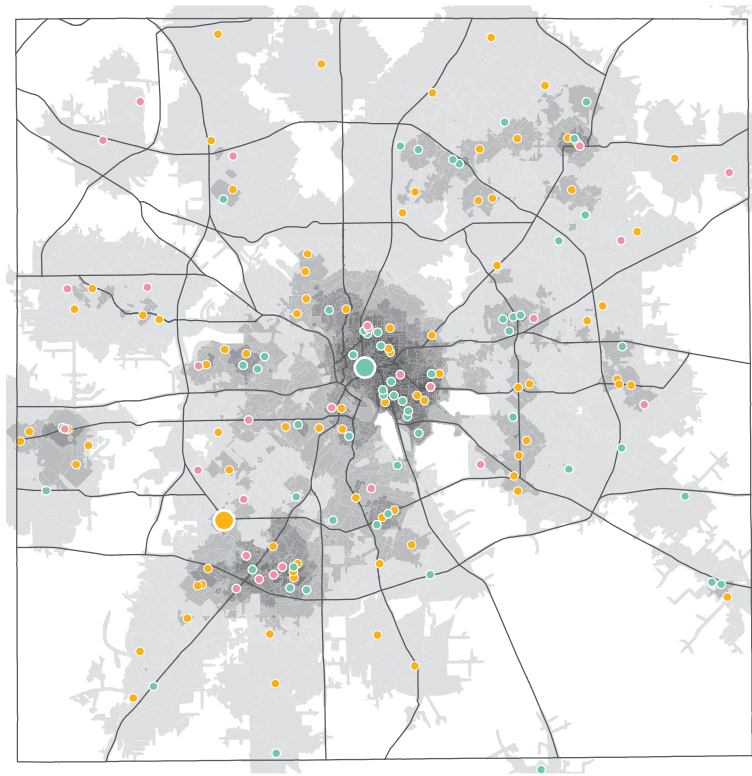
FOOD PROVIDER ACCESSIBILITY ANALYSIS



GROCERY STORE ACCESS ^{41, 42}

Areas with greater access to, and choice of grocery stores are represented in darker shades. There are clear distinctions between grocery store accessibility in the north central part of the county and much of the rest of the county. Areas south of the Trinity River have far fewer choices of grocery stores and have a more difficult time accessing stores.

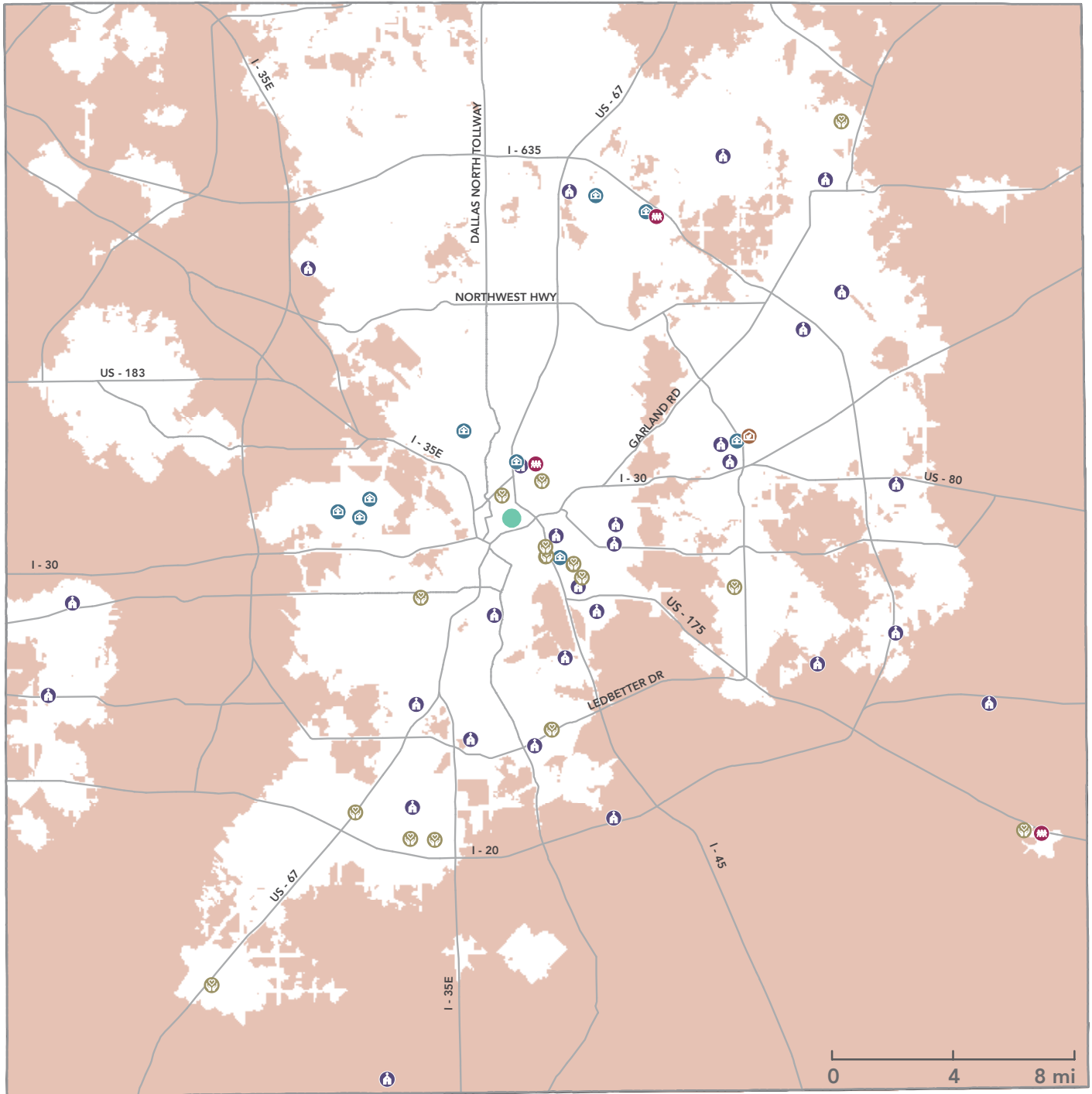
- Crossroads Community Services
 - Grocery Stores
- More access
more choice
- Less access
less choice









FOOD PANTRY ACCESS ^{43, 44}


Food pantry access is concentrated in central portion of Dallas, east and southeast of downtown. There is a smaller concentration of food pantries along I-20 and US 67 near Southwest Center Mall. However, much of the rest of the county has low access to food pantries.

- Crossroads Community Services
 - CDP Site
 - North Texas Food Bank HQ
 - North Texas Food Bank Agency
 - Non-NTFB Food Pantry
- More access
more choice
- Less access
less choice



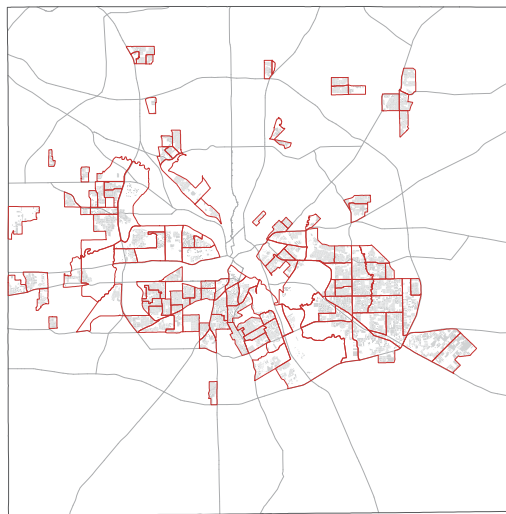
COMMUNITY DISTRIBUTION PARTNERS

-  Agencies
-  Churches
-  Community Centers
-  Dallas Housing Authority
-  Transitional Housing
-  Crossroads Community Services

 Indicates area where there is limited access to, or choice of, grocery stores or food pantries. Food is more accessible in areas north and east of the city center. Areas with low access and choice include most of southeast Dallas County, large parts of western Dallas County, and portions of Pleasant Grove.

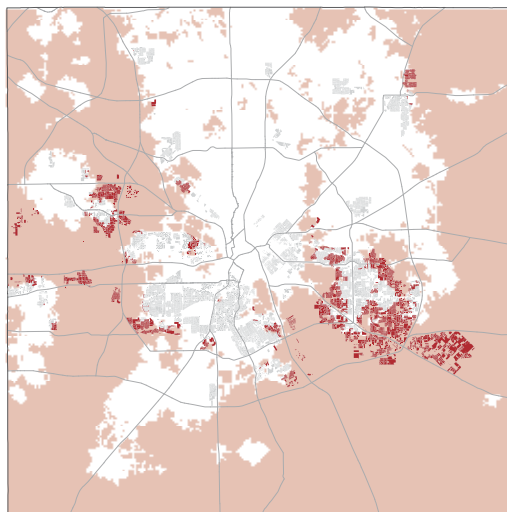
MICROPOCKETS OF FOOD INSECURITY

Residential areas were selected from census tracts with estimated food insecurity rates greater than 20% (1); these areas were then compared with the areas of low accessibility to grocery stores and food pantries to select areas of food insecurity and low accessibility to food providers (2). These areas can be considered micropockets of food insecurity. However, target service expansion by CCS requires more in-depth identification of target areas. A final selection was identified by the intersection of micropockets and areas that were projected to face negative growth in median household incomes from 2014 to 2019.⁴⁵ Of these areas, five census tracts merited further investigation (3) due to their consolidation, nearness to other micropockets, and substantial lack of infrastructure. Each of these neighborhoods is discussed in detail in the following section.



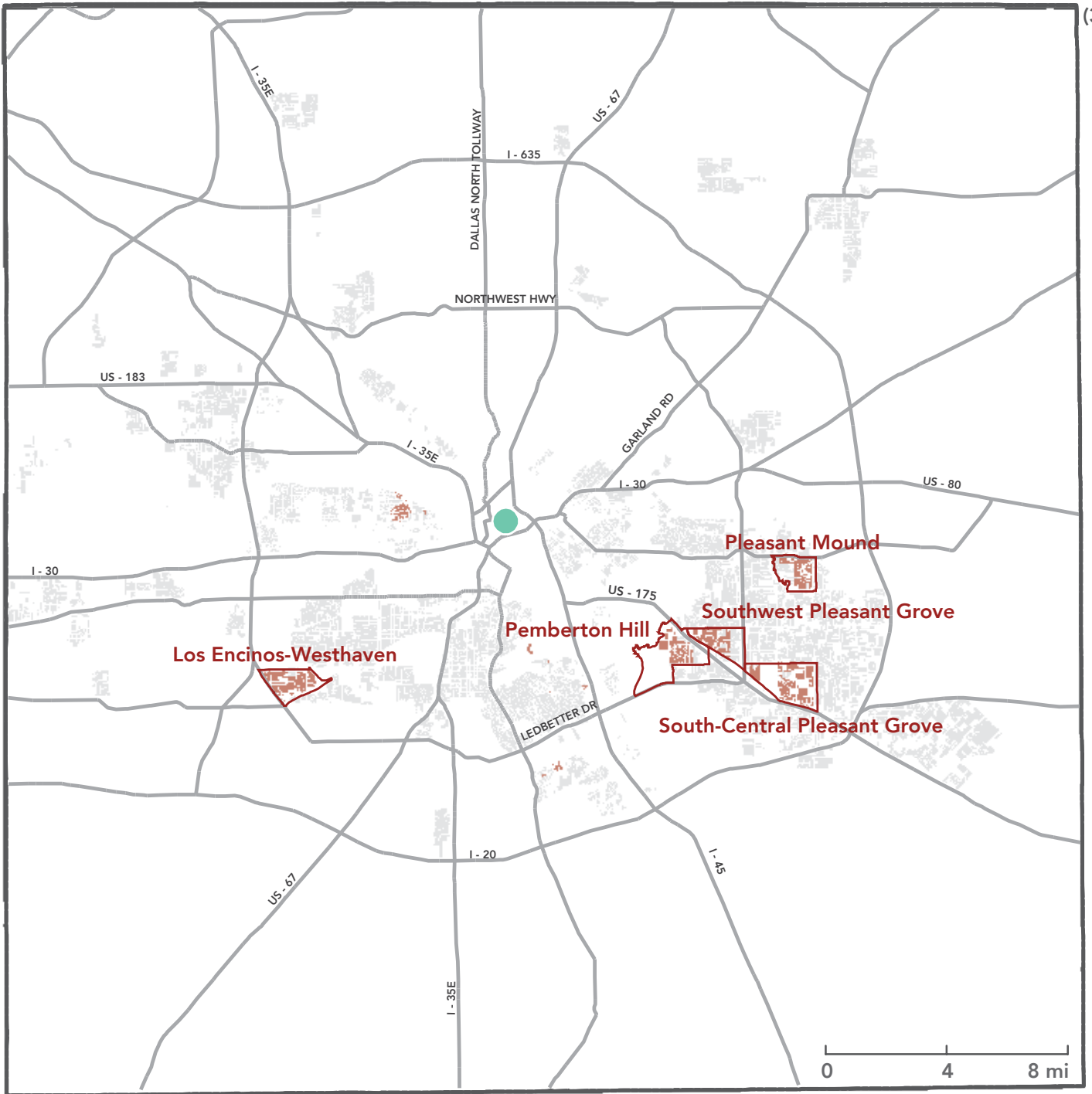
(1)

- Census tracts with >20% food insecure population
- Residential areas falling within census tracts with >20% food insecure population



(2)

- Residential areas falling within census tracts with >20% food insecure population
- Areas with limited choice and access to food pantries and grocery stores
- Residential areas falling within census tracts with >20% food insecure population and within areas of limited choice and access



Residential area with limited food access, limited food choice, greater likelihood of food insecurity and a projected negative income growth into 2019.

POSSIBLE AREAS OF EXPANSION

5 areas have been identified for the possible expansion of the CDP network. Using data from the North Central Texas Council of Governments (NCTCOG), the Texas Department of Family and Protective Services (TXDFPS), and Reference USA - in addition to the previously used grocery store and food pantry data - to identify existing assets surrounding the identified neighborhoods.^{46, 47, 48} Complete listings of assets in the surrounding areas are found in the Appendix.

LOS ENCINOS-WESTHAVEN

This residential area is a collection of several smaller neighborhoods near Mountain View College in southwest Dallas. While there are a handful of grocery stores in the surrounding area, and an existing NTFB-affiliated food pantry, food assets in the neighborhood are limited. However, two small food pantries that are unaffiliated with the NTFB do operate in the area. Childcare facilities are limited in the area, however numerous churches present an opportunity for possible CDP partnerships.

PLEASANT MOUND

While CCS already serves 63 individuals in this neighborhood, there is still a need for more food service. Two existing NTFB-affiliated pantries operate in the vicinity, along with 5 grocery stores, however assets in the neighborhood are limited. Service expansion in the area could focus on addressing the estimated food insecure population not served by existing CCS or NTFB locations within the neighborhood.

SOUTH CENTRAL PLEASANT GROVE

While this census tract is projected to face a drop in median household income through 2019, other areas of existing high food insecurity border much of this area. 4 NTFB pantries currently operate in the area alongside 1 CDP, although retail food options are limited. A larger number of churches operate in the surrounding area, with several immediately in the targeted census tract, and could potentially be recruited to participate in the CCS network.

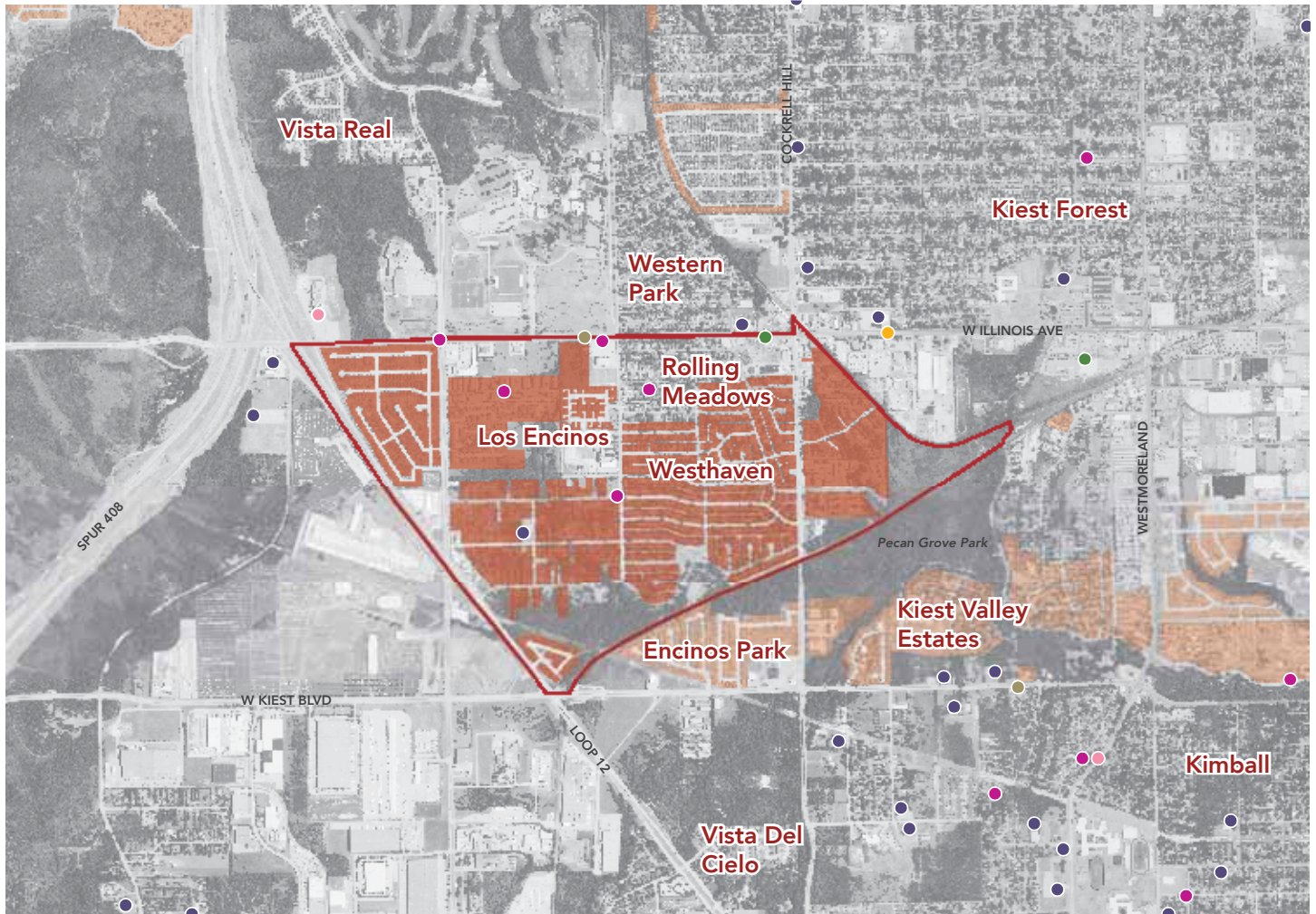
PEMBERTON HILL

This neighborhood is roughly half of the overall area of its census tract, which encompasses parts of the Trinity Forest. One existing food pantry operates in Pemberton Hill and has no affiliation with NTFB or CCS. This pantry might be a good entry point in the community in order to expand the number of food insecure individuals and households reached. Additionally, several churches that operate in the area may make viable partners.

SOUTHWEST PLEASANT GROVE

This portion of Pleasant Grove, just north of US - 175, may provide good opportunity for CDP expansion. Existing food assets include 2 grocery stores and 3 NTFB pantries, although the NTFB pantries are somewhat removed from this community. However, this location may prove difficult to address as assets in the area are largely outside of the targeted area.

Los Encinos-Westhaven



Target Areas

- Primary Recommended Area
- Secondary Recommended Area

Food Assets

- NTFB (1)
- Non-NTFB Food Bank (2)
- Grocery Store (2)

Other Assets

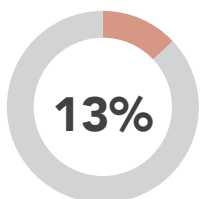
- Childcare facility (5)
- Assisted Living
- Dallas Housing Authority
- Transitional Housing
- Church (27)
- Community Center
- Agency (2)

2012⁴⁹

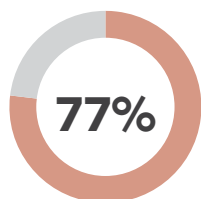
Total Population: 9,532

Food Insecure Population: 2,028

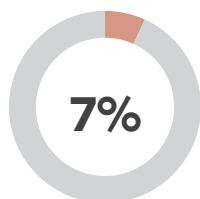
CCS Clients: 36



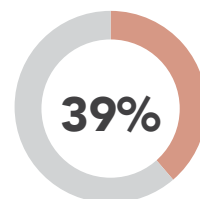
African American



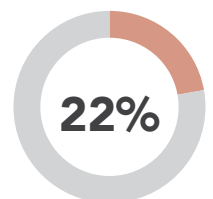
Hispanic



Unemployed

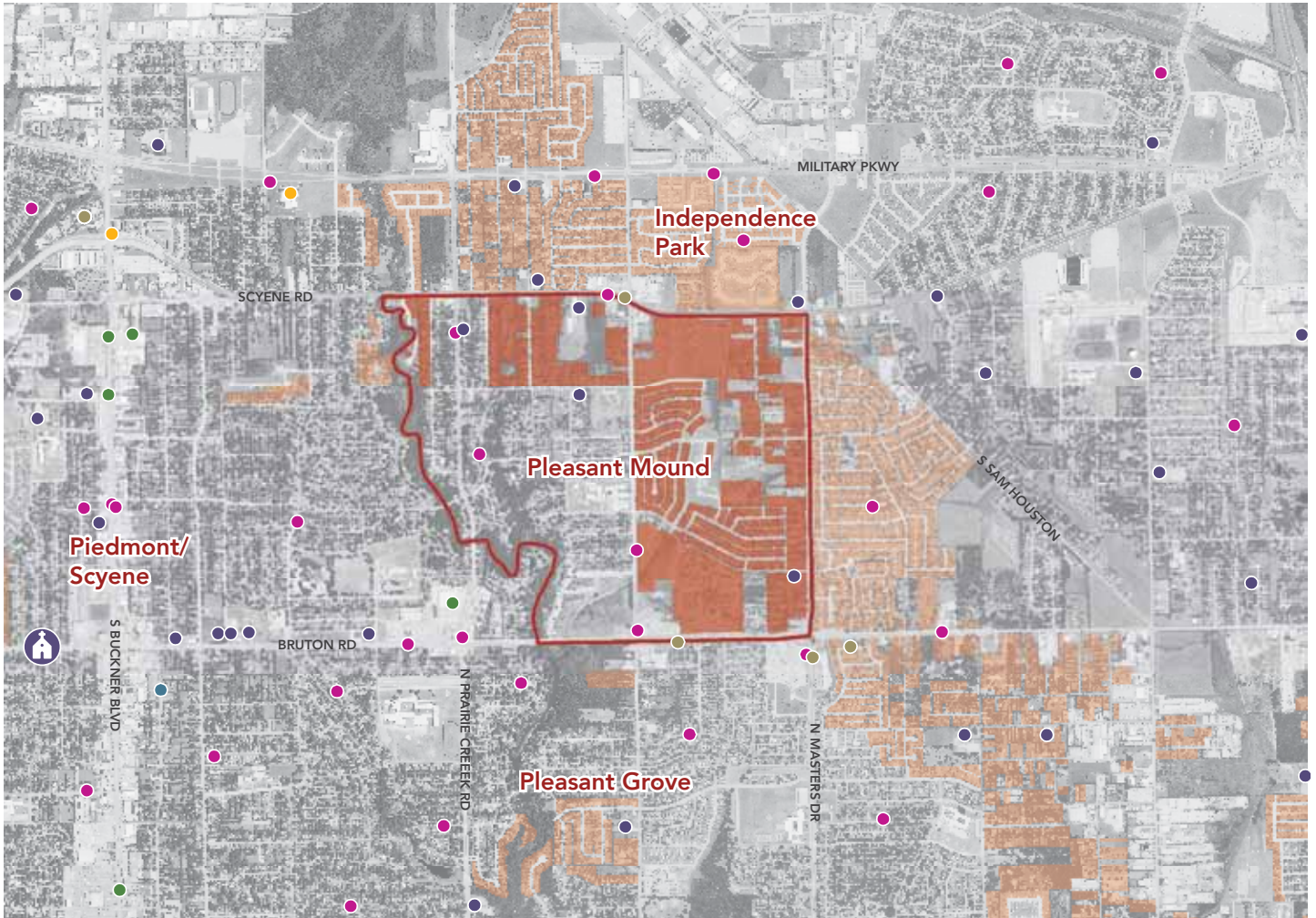


Without High School



In Poverty

Pleasant Mound



Target Areas

- Primary Recommended Area
- Secondary Recommended Area

Existing CDPs

- Church (1)

Food Assets

- NTFB (2)
- Non-NTFB Food Bank
- Grocery Store (5)

Other Assets

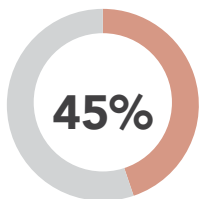
- Childcare facility (28)
- Assisted Living (1)
- Dallas Housing Authority (1)
- Transitional Housing
- Church (46)
- Community Center
- Agency (5)

2012⁵⁰

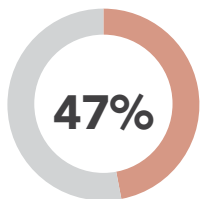
Total Population: 6,762

Food Insecure Population: 1,406

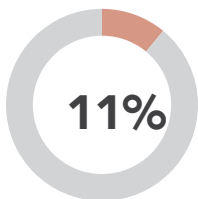
CCS Clients: 63



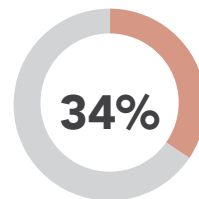
African American



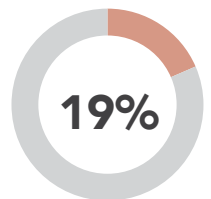
Hispanic



Unemployed

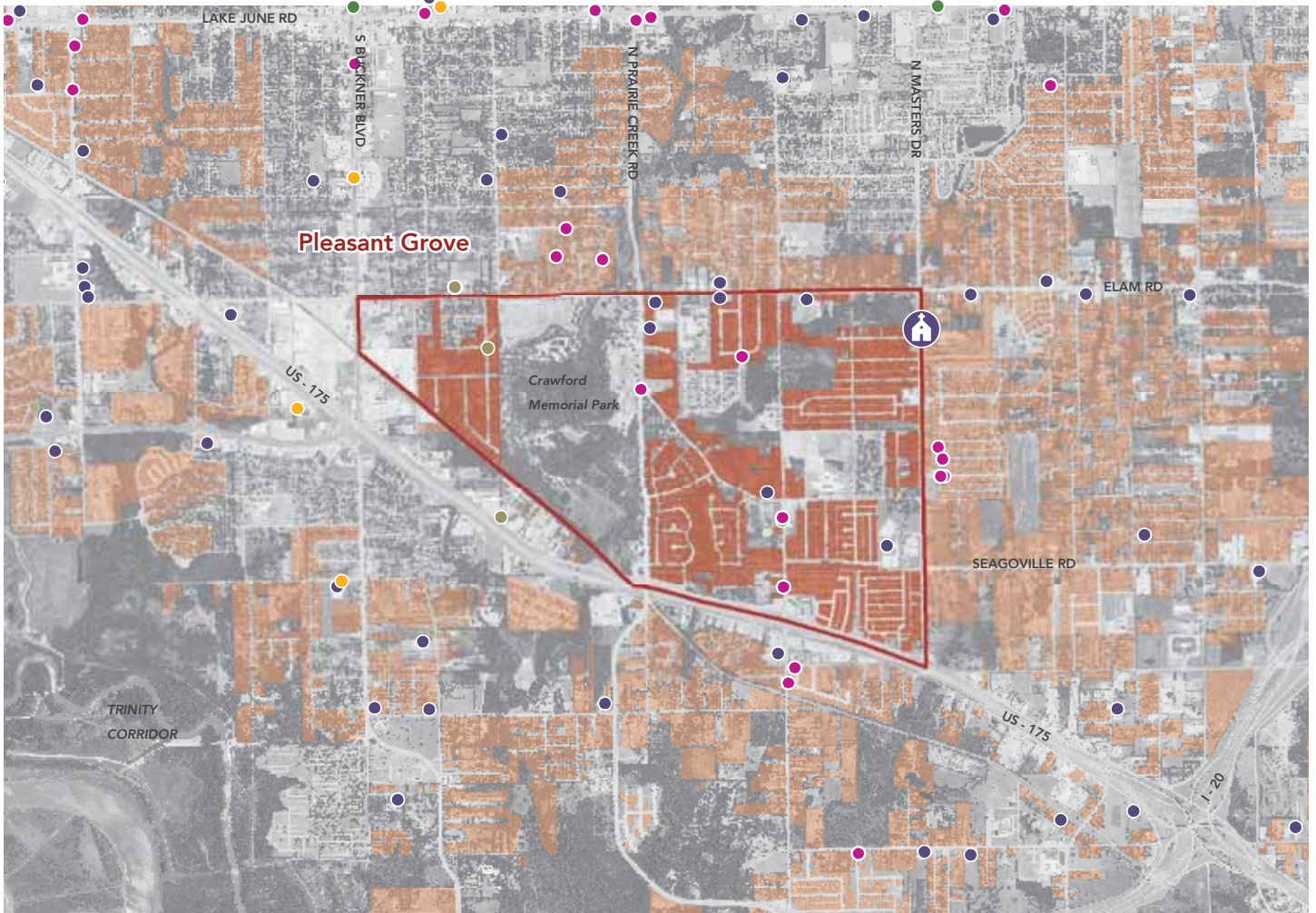


Without High School



In Poverty

South Central Pleasant Grove



Target Areas

- Primary Recommended Area
- Secondary Recommended Area

Existing CDPs

- Church (1)

Food Assets

- NTFB (4)
- Non-NTFB Food Bank
- Grocery Store (2)

Other Assets

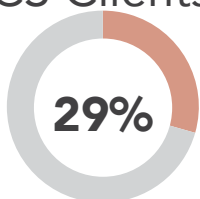
- Childcare facility (23)
- Assisted Living
- Dallas Housing Authority
- Transitional Housing
- Church (62)
- Community Center
- Agency (3)

2012⁵¹

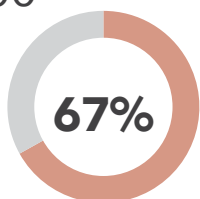
Total Population: 7,157

Food Insecure Population: 1,697

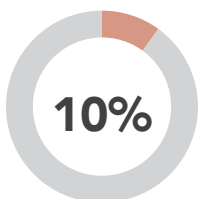
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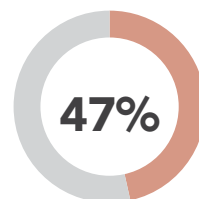
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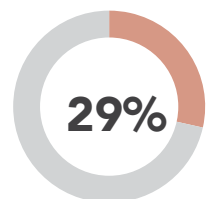
Hispanic



Unemployed

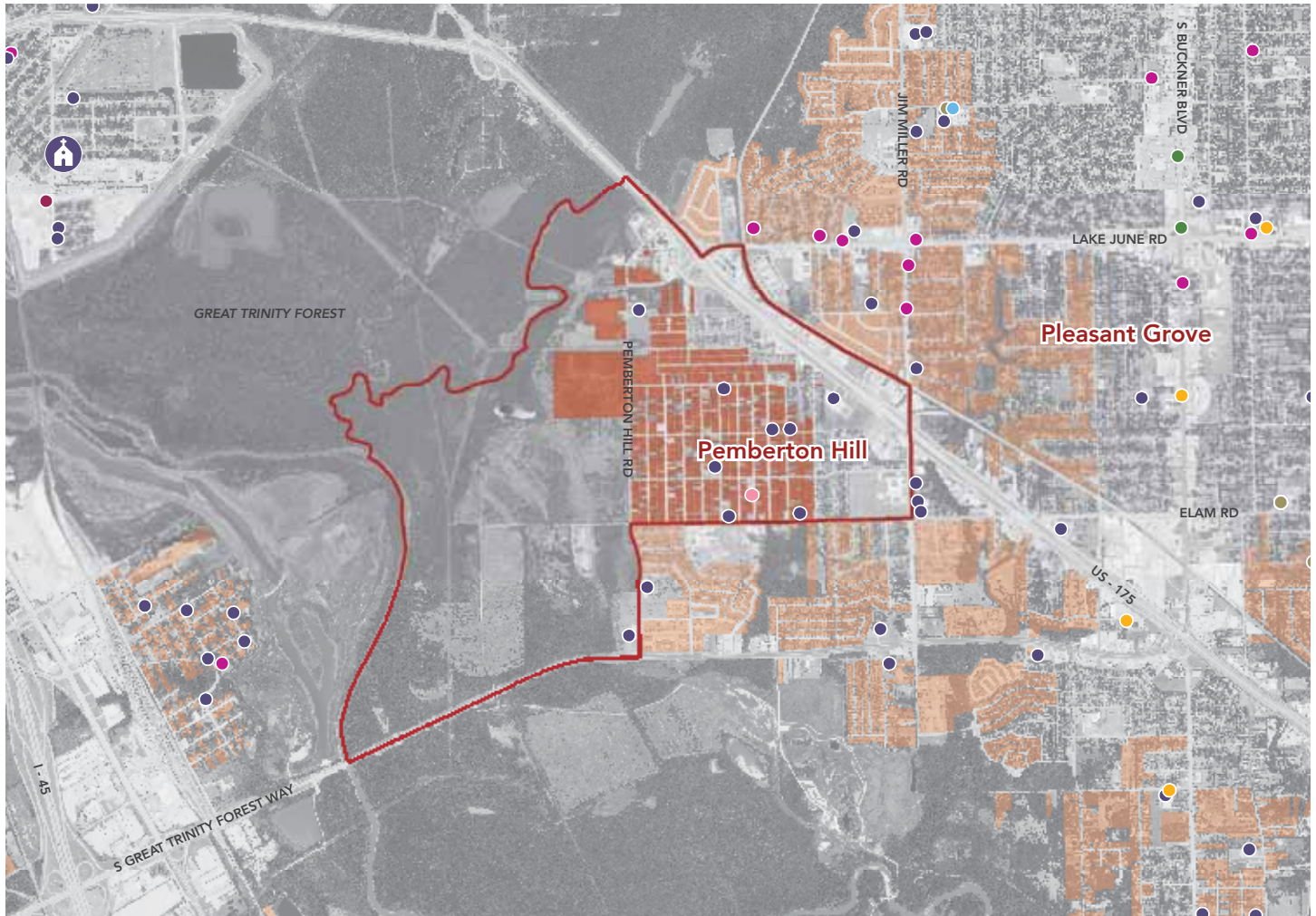


Without High School



In Poverty

Pemberton Hill



Target Areas

- Primary Recommended Area
- Secondary Recommended Area

Existing CDPs

- Church (1)

Food Assets

- NTFB (4)
- Non-NTFB Food Bank (1)
- Grocery Store (2)

Other Assets

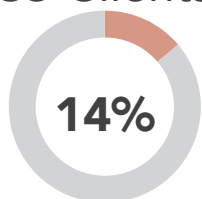
- Childcare facility (12)
- Assisted Living (1)
- Dallas Housing Authority
- Transitional Housing
- Church (55)
- Community Center (4)
- Agency (4)

2012

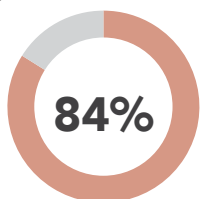
Total Population: 4,338

Food Insecure Population: 1,059

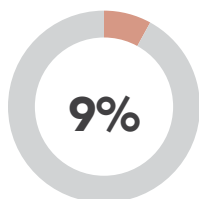
CCS Clients: 95



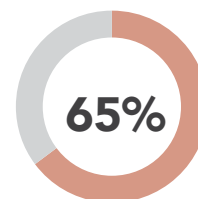
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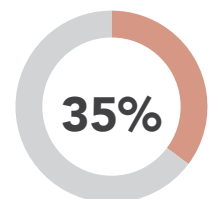
Hispanic



Unemployed

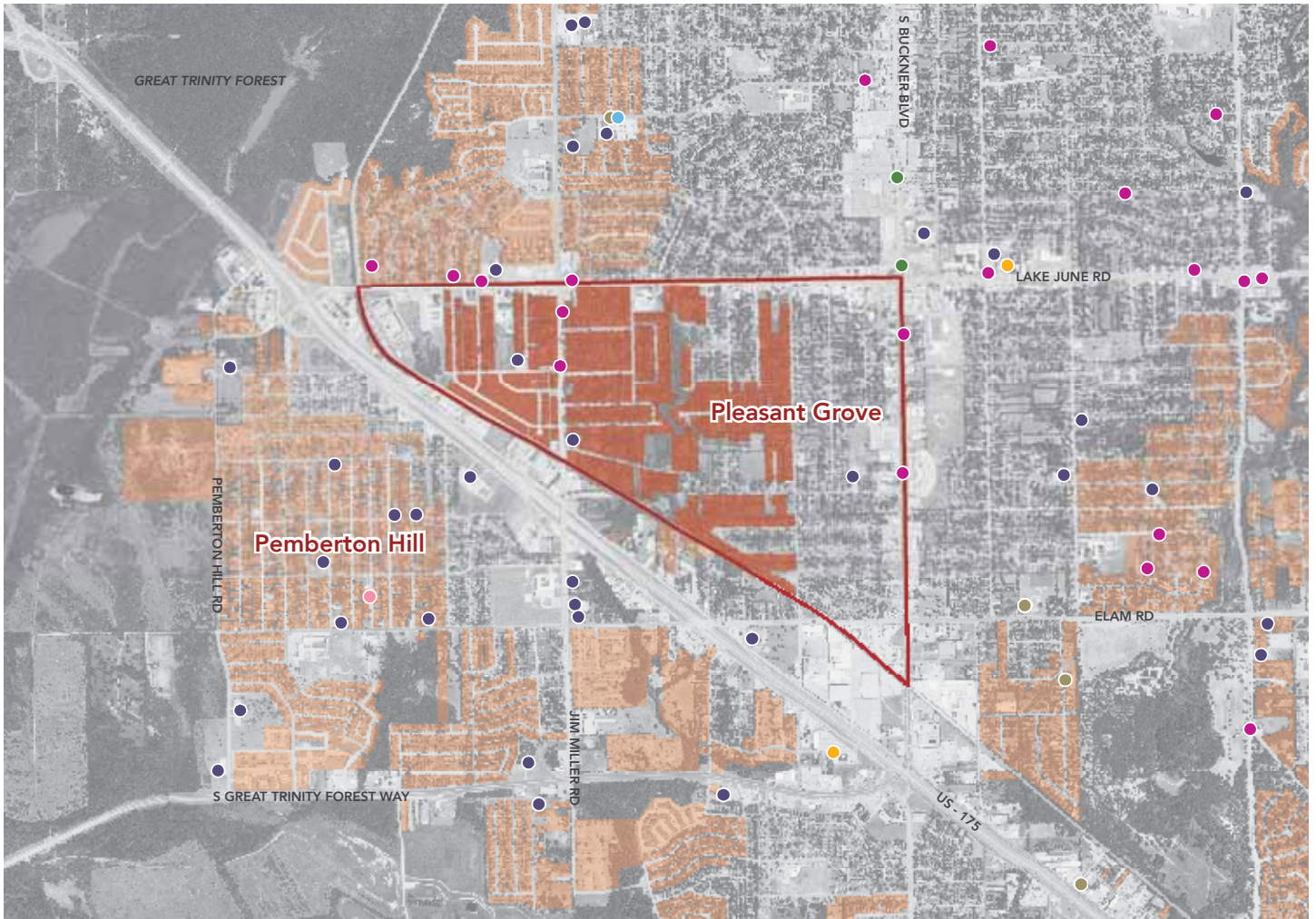


Without High School



In Poverty

Southwest Pleasant Grove



Target Areas

- Primary Recommended Area
- Secondary Recommended Area

Food Assets

- NTFB (3)
- Non-NTFB Food Bank
- Grocery Store (2)

Other Assets

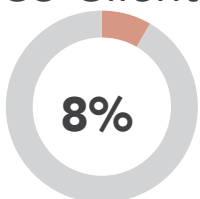
- Childcare facility (18)
- Assisted Living (1)
- Dallas Housing Authority
- Transitional Housing
- Church (46)
- Community Center (3)
- Agency (4)

2012⁵³

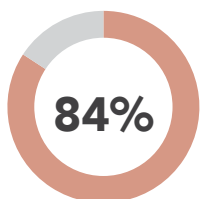
Total Population: 5,266

Food Insecure Population: 1,363

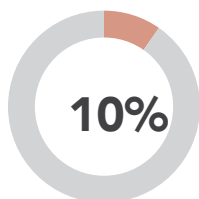
CCS Clients: 89



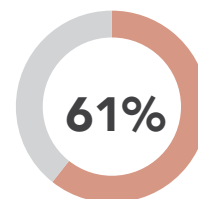
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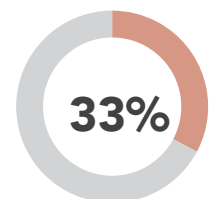
Hispanic



Unemployed



Without High School



In Poverty

CONCLUSION

Of the 5 census tracts identified in this report, each offers a real opportunity to address the needs of existing food insecure populations and to fulfill need in areas that may face increased rates of food insecurity in the coming years. However, this issue is not limited to just 5 census tracts and the neighborhoods that fall within them - food insecurity, at present, is a problem within much of Dallas County. The method used to identify these five areas has expanded on the existing body of research on food deserts and food security in Dallas.^{54, 55}

Targeted expansion of CCS services across the county should begin in these five areas. While food assets are present in and around each area, when compared with the rest of the county these areas are highly underserved in both accessibility to either market-based or charitable food providers and choice of nutritious food providers. However, each of these areas offers its own benefits and challenges in implementing a new CDP. Conversations with NTFB staff may be necessary to gauge their current service delivery from pantries in these areas.

Additionally, the research conducted in these targeted areas can be replicated by CCS staff to identify the possibility of expanding service into other areas of food insecurity and low accessibility. Datasets from NCTCOG, TXDFPS, and Reference USA are all accessible and can help inform strategic decision-making.

APPENDIX

LOS ENCINOS - WESTHAVEN

Type	Name	Address	City	ZIP	Properties
Agency	Apostolic Berean Believer	3207 Kiesthill Dr	Dallas	75233	Reference USA
Agency	Beacon Hill Preparatory Inst	4849 W Illinois Ave	Dallas	75211	Reference USA
Child Care	Jacqueline Coleman	2905 W Pentagon Pkwy Apt 106	Dallas	75233	TXDFPS
Child Care	Kids Korner Learning Center	4707 Larue	Dallas	75211	TXDFPS
Child Care	R & R 24 hrs Day Care	3805 Crepe Myrtle Ln	Dallas	75233	TXDFPS
Child Care	TDA Day Care	4710 W Illinois Ave	Dallas	75211	TXDFPS
Child Care	Teressia Whitehead-Blair	4661 Bridle Wood Dr	Dallas	75211	TXDFPS
Church	Called Fellowship Baptist Church	3104 Gibbs Williams Rd	Dallas	75233	NCTCOG
Church	Cambodian Buddhist Temple	5701 Crystal Lake Blvd	Dallas	75236	NCTCOG
Church	Centro De Fe Asamblea De Dios	4320 Texas Dr	Dallas	75211	NCTCOG
Church	Cliffwood Church Of Christ	3822 W Kiest Blvd	Dallas	75233	NCTCOG
Church	Dallas First Church	5606 W Illinois Ave	Dallas	75211	NCTCOG
Church	Family Love Church	2760 Emmett St	Dallas	75211	NCTCOG
Church	Fellowship Baptist Church Of Oak Cliff	3607 S Westmoreland Rd	Dallas	75233	NCTCOG
Church	Fountain Of Life Pentecostal	1608 Cockrell Hill Rd	Dallas	75211	NCTCOG
Church	Freedom Missionary Baptist Church	3715 S Westmoreland Rd	Dallas	75233	NCTCOG
Church	Gospel Lighthouse Church	5525 W Illinois Ave	Dallas	75211	NCTCOG
Church	Greater New Hope Church	3822 Boulder Dr	Dallas	75233	NCTCOG
Church	Homprakhon Baptist Church	3721 S Ledbetter Dr	Dallas	75236	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Bautista Tierra Prometida	4911 Wisteria Dr	Dallas	75211	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia LA Senda Antigua	3220 Los Angeles Blvd	Dallas	75233	Reference USA
Church	Iglesia Pentecostes Amisadai	1520 Marion Dr	Dallas	75211	Reference USA
Church	Kiestview Church Of Christ	3323 Guadalupe Ave	Dallas	75233	NCTCOG
Church	Miracle Center Church Of Dallas	3615 Blue Ridge Blvd	Dallas	75233	NCTCOG
Church	Mt Zion Deliverance Church	4946 LA Rue St	Dallas	75211	Reference USA
Church	New Life Bible Fellowship	3727 W Kiest Blvd	Dallas	75233	NCTCOG
Church	Nuestra Senora De Fatima	2323 Coombs Creek Dr	Dallas	75211	NCTCOG
Church	Nuestrasenora Del Pilar Catholic	4455 W Illinois Ave	Dallas	75211	NCTCOG
Church	Southwood United Methodist Church	3601 S Ravinia Dr	Dallas	75233	NCTCOG
Church	Templo De Alabanza	4710 W Illinois Ave	Dallas	75211	Reference USA
Church	Turning Point Church	2555 S Ledbetter Dr	Dallas	75211	NCTCOG
Church	Unitarian Universalist Church Of Oak Cliff	3839 W Kiest Blvd	Dallas	75233	NCTCOG
Church	Zion Apostolic Temple	3940 Blue Ridge Blvd	Dallas	75233	NCTCOG
NFTB	Mountain View Church of Christ	4111 W. Illinois Ave.	Dallas	75211	NFTB
Other Pantry	Focus Learning Academy	2524 W. Lebetter Dr.	Dallas	75233	bcW
Other Pantry	Lighthouse Christian Academy	5525 W. Illinois Ave.	Dallas	75221	bcW

PLEASANT MOUND

Type	Name	Address	City	ZIP	Source
Agency	A Solid Foundation	2045 New Haven Dr	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Agency	Reginald House Ctr	445 Bruton Terrace Ctr	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Agency	Shoes For My Children	9730 Bruton Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Agency	Texas Career Institute	9585 Scyene Rd # J	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Agency	Workforce Center	2020 N Masters Dr # 102	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Assisted Living	St Augustine Estate	2222 N Saint Augustine Dr	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
CDP	God's Truest Miracles (Prichard House)	2103 Prichard Ln	Dallas	75227	CCS
Child Care	Building Lives Christian Academy & Child Care	2120 N Saint Augustine Dr Ste 126	Dallas	75227	TXDFPS
Child Care	Diane Jernigan	8320 Foxwood Ln	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Direct Purpose LLC	8510 Military Pkwy	Dallas	75227	TXDFPS
Child Care	El Kinder - Bilingual Early Childhood Education	2523 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75227	TXDFPS
Child Care	Family Christian Learning Center	9279 Palisade Dr	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Heavenly Joy Day Care Center	2015 N Masters Dr Ste 110	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	HIM Learning Center	9508 Scyene Rd	Dallas	75227	TXDFPS
Child Care	Imagination Station Child Care Center	7221 Scyene Rd	Dallas	75227	TXDFPS
Child Care	Kimberly Jones	9685 Limestone Dr	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Lake Cliff Childrens Courtyard	6909 Scyene Rd	Dallas	75227	TXDFPS
Child Care	LaTasha Watts	2 Tonka Cir	Mesquite	75149	TXDFPS
Child Care	LaTonja's Loving Arms	2515 Bobwhite Blvd	Mesquite	75149	TXDFPS
Child Care	Linda Huff	10435 Castlerock Dr	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Mary Lindsey	927 Powell Rd	Mesquite	75149	TXDFPS
Child Care	Mary Marshall	8641 Comer Dr	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Mr Ed Lil Superstars	9009 Bruton Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Child Care	New Age Day Care Academy	2920 N Prairie Creek Rd	Dallas	75227	TXDFPS
Child Care	Nueva Vida Day Care Pleasant Grove	10747 Bruton Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Play and Learn Christian Academy	9510 Military Pkwy	Dallas	75227	TXDFPS
Child Care	Quintas Rhinehart	2423 Mccutcheon Ln	Dallas	75227	TXDFPS
Child Care	Rainbow's End Child Dev Ctr	301 W Kaufman St	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Child Care	Scribbles Learning Center Inc	8025 Umphress Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Sherandas Playhouse II	2124 N Prairie Creek Rd	Dallas	75227	TXDFPS
Child Care	Super Stars Academy	9009 Bruton Rd # 447	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	The Honeycomb Hideout	2514 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75227	TXDFPS
Child Care	Tiffany Hinton	125 Darien Dr	Mesquite	75149	TXDFPS
Child Care	Vanessa Hawkins	10336 Oak Branch Ln	Dallas	75227	TXDFPS
Child Care	Willis Hall	2506 Fonville Dr	Dallas	75227	TXDFPS
Church	Aaron J Calhoun Ministries	9435 Culberson St	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Church	Bruton Terrace Church Of The Nazarene	8851 Bruton Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Christ Community Fellowship Church	9510 Briggs St	Dallas	75227	NCTCOG
Church	Christ Gospel Church	621 Old London Ln	Mesquite	75149	NCTCOG
Church	Christ Holy Temple	2423 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75227	NCTCOG
Church	Church Of Acts On The Rock	9256 Bruton Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA

PLEASANT MOUND (continued)

Type	Name	Address	City	ZIP	Source
Church	Cornerstone Community Church	1950 Alpha Dr	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Church	Dallas Gospel Chapel	2930 N Saint Augustine Dr	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Church	East Dallas Church Of God	9401 Scyene Rd	Dallas	75227	NCTCOG
Church	Ebenezer Baptist Church	1401 Powell Rd	Mesquite	75149	NCTCOG
Church	Ebenezer Missionary Baptist Church	8015 Blossom Ln	Dallas	75227	NCTCOG
Church	Encouraging Word Bible	11038 Limestone Dr	Balch Springs	75180	NCTCOG
Church	Faith Presbyterian Church	709 S Peachtree Rd	Mesquite	75149	NCTCOG
Church	Faithway Fellowship Bapt Chr	10504 Bruton Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Fellowship Missionary Baptist	9208 Briggs St	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Church	First Baptist Chr Of Rockwall	610 S Gollad St	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Church	First Fellowship Baptist Chr	2120 N Saint Augustine Dr	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Church	God'S Anointed Sanctified Worship Church	2033 Military Pkwy #403	Mesquite	75149	NCTCOG
Church	Grace Asamblea De Dios	2801 Sam Houston Rd	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Church	Greater Macedonia Primitive Baptist Church	8343 Bruton Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Heartline Ministries	9755 E R L Thornton Fwy	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Church	Hispanic Institute Of Ministry	9508 Scyene Rd	Dallas	75227	NCTCOG
Church	Igl Baut El Buen Pastor	3011 Cypress Ave	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Church	Iglesia Cristiana Fuego De Dios	1900 Haddock Dr	Mesquite	75149	NCTCOG
Church	Jehovah's Witnesses	2749 Sam Houston Rd	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Church	Lakeside Baptist Church	8401 Bruton Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Liberty Baptist Church	1833 Cheyenne Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Liberty Outreach Christian Church	2920 Prairie Creek Rd	Dallas	75227	NCTCOG
Church	Living Word Missionary Baptist Church	2237 Masters Dr	Dallas	75227	NCTCOG
Church	Mesquite Baptist Church	2015 Hickory Tree Rd	Balch Springs	75180	NCTCOG
Church	Nazareth Missionary Baptist Church	8205 Bruton Rd	Dallas	75227	NCTCOG
Church	New Life Full Gospel Cmnty Chr	3302 N Prairie Creek Rd	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Church	Oasis Of Life Ministries	2552 Earlcove Dr	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Church	Pathway Of Life Church	8510 Military Pkwy	Dallas	75227	NCTCOG
Church	Pleasant Grove Academy Cogic	1720 Neal Gay Dr	Mesquite	75149	NCTCOG
Church	Pleasant Grove Community Baptist Church	7815 Hume Dr	Dallas	75227	NCTCOG
Church	Pleasant Mound Church	8301 Bruton Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Primera Iglesia Bautista De Dallas	3625 Cypress Ave	Dallas	75227	NCTCOG
Church	Rehoboth Deliverance Temple Of The Holy Spirit	1516 N Prairie Creek Rd, Dallas 75217,	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Saint Agustine Church Of Christ	1707 N Saint Augustine Dr	Dallas	75227	NCTCOG
Church	Saint Philip The Apostle Church	8131 Military Pkwy	Dallas	75227	NCTCOG
Church	Tabernacle Of Deliverance	8807 Scyene Rd	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
Church	Templo De Dios	7851 Scyene Rd	Dallas	75227	NCTCOG
Church	United Holiness Deliverance Temple	10121 Scyene Rd	Dallas	75227	NCTCOG
Church	West Mesquite Baptist Church	2808 W Scyene Rd	Mesquite	75149	NCTCOG
Church	Zion Travlrs Gospel Singer	2170 Aspen Dr	Dallas	75227	Reference USA
DHA	Conner Drive	2004 Conner Drive	Dallas	75217	DHA

PLEASANT MOUND (continued)

Type	Name	Address	City	ZIP	Source
NTFB	Pathway of Life Church	8510 Military Pkwy	Dallas	75227	NTFB
NTFB	Wilkinson Center	3402 N Buckner Blvd Suite 302	Dallas	75228	NTFB

SOUTH CENTRAL PLEASANT GROVE

Type	Name	Address	City	Zip	Source
Agency	AMVETS Department Of Texas	928 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Agency	Lift For Life Outreach	230 Turin Dr	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Agency	Omega Iglesia Bautista	342 Freddie St	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
CDP	Pleasant Oaks Missionary Baptist Church	412 N. Masters	Dallas	75217	CCS
Child Care	Amarias Learning Center	768 N Saint Augustine Dr	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Consuelo Aguirre	10320 Trail Ave	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Darnita Austin	296 Buttercup Ln	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Dinky's Daycare	811 Arbol Verde Ct	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Child Care	Earline Williams	115 S Trego Ct	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Florence Parker	556 Blueberry Blvd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	G & J Learning Center	1111 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Kenya's Learning Safari	515 N Saint Augustine Dr	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Kingdom Kids Child Placing	9709 C F Hawn Fwy	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Child Care	Kingdom Kids Development Center	845 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Lake June Head Start	9030 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Lashana Mitchell	10310 Kinslow Dr	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Little Creations Learning Center	210 N Prairie Creek Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Little Steps Learning Center #2	7121 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Myshundre Davis	1324 Thorne St	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Reid's Creative Academy	6969 C F Hawn Fwy	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Riding Rainbows CDC Inc	1132 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Romekias Little Goodies Resource Learning Center	1236 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Rylie Day Care Center	1509 Haymarket Rd	Dallas	75253	TXDFPS
Child Care	Sherandas Playhouse	333 S Saint Augustine Dr Ste 101	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Smile of a Child Learning Center	8817 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Stepping Stones Early CDC Inc	8315 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Willie F Cornelius Montessori Academy	6819 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Church	Believers International Mnstrs	6606 Great Trinity Forest Way	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Bethel Baptist Church	11435 Ravenview Rd	Dallas	75253	NCTCOG
Church	Bethel Motors	7312 C F Hawn Fwy	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Bright Star Missionary Baptist Church	9650 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Cathedral Of Faith Baptist Church	6901 Great Trinity Forest Way	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Church Of Christ Of Rylie	10240 Rylie Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Church Of The Living God	7115 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Compassionate Community Church	7103 Rosemont Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Cristo LA Roca	8003 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA

SOUTH CENTRAL PLEASANT GROVE (continued)

Type	Name	Address	City	Zip	Source
Church	Cross Of Christ Baptist	602 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Crossover Missionary	1220 Murdock Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Dallas Pentecostal Church	8126 Suetelle Dr	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Dallas Spanish Pleasant Grove Seventh Day Adventist	7927 Rosemont	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Day Spring Pentecostal Church	817 Holcomb Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Emmanuel Fellowship Baptist Church	400 N Prairie Creek Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Faith Kingdom Church Of God	6916 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Familia Bethel Internacional	617 S Saint Augustine Dr	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Fireside Drive Baptist Church	8805 Fireside Dr	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	First Baptist Church Of Rylie	10650 C F Hawn Fwy	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Frontier Rev Ctr Inc	10920 Elam Rd	Balch Springs	75180	NCTCOG
Church	God'S Word Missionary	9319 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Goodwill Baptist Church	516 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Gospel Tabernacle Church	445 S Masters Dr	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Greater Apostolic Tabernacle	3707 S Peachtree Rd	Balch Springs	75180	NCTCOG
Church	Harvest Baptist Church	10723 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Hawn Freeway Church Of Christ	7605 C F Hawn Fwy	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	House Of Prayer	7004 Carter Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Avivamiento Cristiano	7550 Texas 12 Loop	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Bautista Betania Church	7530 C F Hawn Fwy	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Bautista Union Con Cristo	1115 Ridgewood Dr	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Evangelica Cristiana	9710 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Ministerio Restoracion Familia	1231 Dowdy Ferry Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Nueva Canzion	8238 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Jehovah's Witnesses	149 N Saint Augustine Dr	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Lake June Baptist Church	10602 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Lifeline Community Church Of The Living God	901 Haymarket Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Little Bethel Assembly Of God Church	10016 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Living Gospel Church	829 N Saint Augustine Dr	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Love Outreach Church	340 S Seagoville Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Mount Sinai Baptist Church	6819 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	New Bethel Ministries	484 S Saint Augustine Dr	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	New Covenant Missionary Baptist Church	918 Holcomb Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	New Creations Church	210 N Prairie Creek Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	New Haven Baptist Church	10110 Rylie Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	New Life Fellowship	10900 Cade Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	New Light Church	9314 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	New Millennium Bible Fellowship Praise Center	9026 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Newman Park Christian Center	7922 Fairport Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Our Savior Episcopal Church	1616 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA

SOUTH CENTRAL PLEASANT GROVE (continued)

Type	Name	Address	City	Zip	Source
Church	Pleasant Grove Christian Church	1324 Pleasant Dr	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Pleasant Oaks Baptist Church	412 N Masters Dr	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Prairie Creek Baptist Church	1013 Dowdy Ferry Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Praise Temple	10412 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Saint Augustine Church	1054 N St Augustine Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Seagoville Road Baptist Church	11524 Seagoville Rd	Mesquite	75180	NCTCOG
Church	Southern Hills Church Of Christ	6969 C F Hawn Freeway	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Spence Park Baptist Church	11209 Lyric Ln	Balch Springs	75180	NCTCOG
Church	St Augustine Ministry Ctr	411 S Saint Augustine Dr	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	St James AME Church	200 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Star Of Bethlehem Baptist Church	8702 Eden Valley Ln	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Way Of Truth	845 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Wings-Deliverance Tabernacle	512 Holcomb Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
NTFB	Care Center Ministries	7912 Antoinette	Dallas	75217	NTFB
NTFB	Newman Park Christian Center	7922 Fairport Rd.	Dallas	75217	NTFB
NTFB	Pleasant Grove Food Pantry	1331 Baywood Street	Dallas	75217	NTFB
NTFB	Way Of Truth	845 S. Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	NTFB

PEMBERTON HILL

Type	Name	Address	City	ZIP	Source
Agency	AMVETS Department Of Texas	928 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Agency	Omega Iglesia Bautista	342 Freddie St	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Agency	Pleasant Grove Senior Citizens	7224 Umphress Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Agency	Way Of Truth	845 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Assisted Living	Umphress Terrace	7242 Umphress Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
CDP	True Foundation Christian Church	2620 Rochester St.	Dallas	75215	CCS
Child Care	Diane Jernigan	8320 Foxwood Ln	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	G & J Learning Center	1111 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Infinity Learning Center	4714 Yancy St	Dallas	75216	TXDFPS
Child Care	Kingdom Kids Child Placing	9709 C F Hawn Fwy	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Child Care	Kingdom Kids Development Center	845 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Little Lucys Day Care	1314 Lonsdale Ave	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Little Steps Learning Center #2	7121 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Riding Rainbows CDC Inc	1132 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Romekias Little Goodies Resource Learning Center	1236 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Scribbles Learning Center Inc	8025 Umphress Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Stepping Stones Early CDC Inc	8315 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Tanisha Yates	6439 Seco Blvd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Church	Apostolic Assembly Church	1106 Pemberton Hill Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Believers International Mnstrs	6606 Great Trinity Forest Way	Dallas	75217	Reference USA

PEMBERTON HILL (continued)

Type	Name	Address	City	ZIP	Source
Church	Believers Missionary Bapt Chr	7406 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Bethel Motors	7312 C F Hawn Fwy	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Cathedral Of Faith Baptist Church	6901 Great Trinity Forest Way	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Christian Missionary Baptist Church	4706 Fellows Ln	Dallas	75216	NCTCOG
Church	Church Of Christ Of Pemberton Hill	320 Pemberton Hill Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Church Of The Living God	7115 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Church On The Way	754 Elsberry Ave	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Church Where Jesus Is Lord	700 Elwayne Ave	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Compassionate Community Church	7103 Rosemont Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Cristo LA Roca	8003 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Cross Of Christ Baptist	602 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Crossover Missionary	1220 Murdock Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Dallas Spanish Pleasant Grove Seventh Day Adventist	7927 Rosemont	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Day Spring Pentecostal Church	817 Holcomb Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Emmanuel Fellowship Bapt Chr	400 N Prairie Creek Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Evangelist Temple Church Of God In Christ	2627 Dorris St	Dallas	75215	NCTCOG
Church	Faith Kingdom Church Of God	6916 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Gethsemane Missionary Baptist Church	4600 Solar Ln	Dallas	75216	NCTCOG
Church	Goodwill Baptist Church	516 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Hawn Freeway Church Of Christ	7605 C F Hawn Fwy	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	House Of Prayer	7004 Carter Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Avivamiento Cristiano	7550 Texas 12 Loop	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Bautista Betania Church	7530 C F Hawn Fwy	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Bautista Union Con Cristo	1115 Ridgewood Dr	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Ministerio Restoracion Familia	1231 Dowdy Ferry Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Nueva Canzion	8238 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Independent Missionary Baptist Church	6800 Bexar St	Dallas	75215	NCTCOG
Church	Lords Missionary Baptist Church	6722 Bexar St	Dallas	75215	NCTCOG
Church	Miracle Deliverance	7117 Tillman St	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Morning Star Baptist Church	2662 Anderson St	Dallas	75215	NCTCOG
Church	Mosley Chapel Church	2246 Anderson St	Dallas	75215	NCTCOG
Church	Mount Elam Missionary Baptist Church	4646 Burma Rd	Dallas	75216	NCTCOG
Church	Mount Pisgah Baptist Church	6335 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Mount Sinai Baptist Church	6819 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	New Creations Church	210 N Prairie Creek Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	New Zion Baptist Church	7814 Hull Ave	Dallas	75216	NCTCOG
Church	Newman Park Christian Center	7922 Fairport Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Our Savior Episcopal Church	1616 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Peace Of God Missionary Baptist	4803 Zealand St	Dallas	75216	NCTCOG
Church	Pleasant Grove Christian Church	1324 Pleasant Dr	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Pleasant Grove Church-Christ	1407 Conner Dr	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Pleasant Grove First Baptist Church	1401 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG

PEMBERTON HILL (continued)

Type	Name	Address	City	ZIP	Source
Church	Prairie Creek Baptist Church	1013 Dowdy Ferry Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Primera Iglesia Bautista Alfa	603 Elsberry Ave	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Revelations Of Jesus Christ	7606 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Shady Grove Primitive Baptist Church	4759 Yancy St	Dallas	75216	NCTCOG
Church	Solid Rock Missionary Baptist Church	6615 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Southern Hills Church Of Christ	6969 C F Hawn Freeway	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	St James AME Church	200 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Strong Arms Church Of God In Christ	135 Pemberton Hill Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Templo La Hermosa Church	700 Jonelle Ave	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Umphress Road United Methodist Church	7224 Umphress Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Victory Temple Church Of God In Christ	7205 Tillman St	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Community Center	City Of Dallas Br Libraries	1125 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Community Center	Pleasant Grove Library	7310 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Community Center	Prairie Creek Library	9609 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Community Center	Turner Courts Recreation Center	6508 Canaan St	Dallas	75215	NCTCOG
NTFB	Care Center Ministries	7912 Antoinette	Dallas	75217	NTFB
NTFB	Newman Park Christian Center	7922 Fairport Rd.	Dallas	75217	NTFB
NTFB	Pleasant Grove Food Pantry	1331 Baywood Street	Dallas	75217	NTFB
NTFB	Way Of Truth	845 S. Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	NTFB
Other	Fwm Learning Center	559 Ezekial Ave	Dallas		bcW

SOUTHWEST PLEASANT GROVE

Type	Name	Address	City	Zip	Source
Agency	AMVETS Department Of Texas	928 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Agency	Lift For Life Outreach	230 Turin Dr	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Agency	Omega Iglesia Bautista	342 Freddie St	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Agency	Pleasant Grove Senior Citizens	7224 Umphress Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Assisted Living	Umphress Terrace	7242 Umphress Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Child Care	Diane Jernigan	8320 Foxwood Ln	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Florence Parker	556 Blueberry Blvd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	G & J Learning Center	1111 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Kingdom Kids Child Placing	9709 C F Hawn Fwy	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Child Care	Kingdom Kids Development Center	845 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Lake June Head Start	9030 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Little Creations Learning Center	210 N Prairie Creek Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Little Lucys Day Care	1314 Lonsdale Ave	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Little Steps Learning Center #2	7121 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Mary Marshall	8641 Comer Dr	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Reid's Creative Academy	6969 C F Hawn Fwy	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS

SOUTHWEST PLEASANT GROVE (continued)

Type	Name	Address	City	Zip	Source
Child Care	Riding Rainbows CDC Inc	1132 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Romekias Little Goodies Resource Learning Center	1236 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Scribbles Learning Center Inc	8025 Umphress Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Smile of a Child Learning Center	8817 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Stepping Stones Early CDC Inc	8315 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Tanisha Yates	6439 Seco Blvd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Child Care	Willie F Cornelius Montessori Academy	6819 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	TXDFPS
Church	Apostolic Assembly Church	1106 Pemberton Hill Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Believers International Mnstrs	6606 Great Trinity Forest Way	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Believers Missionary Bapt Chr	7406 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Bethel Motors	7312 C F Hawn Fwy	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Cathedral Of Faith Baptist Church	6901 Great Trinity Forest Way	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Church Of Christ Of Pemberton Hill	320 Pemberton Hill Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Church Of The Living God	7115 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Church On The Way	754 Elsberry Ave	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Church Where Jesus Is Lord	700 Elwayne Ave	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Compassionate Community Church	7103 Rosemont Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Cristo LA Roca	8003 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Cross Of Christ Baptist	602 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Dallas Spanish Pleasant Grove Seventh Day Adventist	7927 Rosemont	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Day Spring Pentecostal Church	817 Holcomb Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Emmanuel Fellowship Baptist Church	400 N Prairie Creek Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Faith Kingdom Church Of God	6916 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Goodwill Baptist Church	516 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Hawn Freeway Church Of Christ	7605 C F Hawn Fwy	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	House Of Prayer	7004 Carter Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Avivamiento Cristiano	7550 Texas 12 Loop	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Bautista Betania Church	7530 C F Hawn Fwy	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Bautista Union Con Cristo	1115 Ridgewood Dr	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Iglesia Nueva Canzion	8238 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Miracle Deliverance	7117 Tillman St	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Mount Pisgah Baptist Church	6335 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Mount Sinai Baptist Church	6819 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	New Covenant Missionary Baptist Church	918 Holcomb Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	New Creations Church	210 N Prairie Creek Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	New Millennium Bible Fellowship Praise Center	9026 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Our Savior Episcopal Church	1616 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Pleasant Grove Christian Church	1324 Pleasant Dr	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Pleasant Grove Church-Christ	1407 Conner Dr	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Pleasant Grove First Baptist Church	1401 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG

SOUTHWEST PLEASANT GROVE (continued)

Type	Name	Address	City	Zip	Source
Church	Primera Iglesia Bautista Alfa	603 Elsberry Ave	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Rehoboth Deliverance Temple Of The Holy Spirit	1516 N Prairie Creek Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Revelations Of Jesus Christ	7606 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Solid Rock Missionary Baptist Church	6615 Elam Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Southern Hills Church Of Christ	6969 C F Hawn Freeway	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	St James AME Church	200 N Jim Miller Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Star Of Bethlehem Baptist Church	8702 Eden Valley Ln	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Strong Arms Church Of God In Christ	135 Pemberton Hill Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Templo La Hermosa Church	700 Jonelle Ave	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Umphress Road United Methodist Church	7224 Umphress Rd	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Victory Temple Church Of God In Christ	7205 Tillman St	Dallas	75217	NCTCOG
Church	Way Of Truth	845 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Church	Wings-Deliverance Tabernacle	512 Holcomb Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Community Center	City Of Dallas Br Libraries	1125 S Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Community Center	Pleasant Grove Library	7310 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
Community Center	Prairie Creek Library	9609 Lake June Rd	Dallas	75217	Reference USA
NTFB	Care Center Ministries	7912 Antoinette	Dallas	75217	NTFB
NTFB	Pleasant Grove Food Pantry	1331 Baywood Street	Dallas	75217	NTFB
NTFB	Way Of Truth	845 S. Buckner Blvd	Dallas	75217	NTFB
Other Pantry	Fwm Learning Center	559 Ezekial Ave	Dallas	75217	bcW

ENDNOTES (in progress)

[1] Crossroads Community Services. 2014.

[2] North Texas Food Bank Hunger Center.

[3] *ibid*

[4] Crossroads Community Services. 2014.

[5] Data provided by CCS staff and analyzed by bcWORKSHOP.

[6] *ibid*

[7] Povich, D., B. Roberts, and M. Mather. 2013. Low-Income Working Mothers and State Policy. Investing for a Better Economic Future. The Working Poor Families Project, Policy Brief.

[8] Crossroads Community Services. 2014.

[9] U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2008 – 2012 5 Year Estimates.

[10] *ibid*

[11] Crossroads Community Services. 2014.

[12] U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2008 – 2012 5 Year Estimates.

[13] Crossroads Community Services. 2014.

[14] *ibid*

[15] On average, each meal delivered to CCS clients is 1.2 lbs. Using this weight, the number of meals delivered to each client, and the number of clients, the total weight of food distributed to the CDPs was estimated on a monthly and yearly basis.

[16] Feeding America. 2014. Map the Meal Gap: Highlights of Findings for Overall and Child Food Insecurity.

[17] United States Department of Agriculture. 2014. Definitions of Food Insecurity. Accessed from: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/food-nutrition-assistance/food-security-in-the-us/definitions-of-food-security.aspx>.

[18] United States Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2013. Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2012 - 2013.

[19] Feeding America. 2014. Map the Meal Gap: Highlights of Findings for Overall and Child Food Insecurity.

[20] *ibid*

[21] Walker, R. E., C. R. Keane, and J. G. Burke. 2010. Disparities and Access to Healthy Food in the United States: A Review of Food Deserts Literature. *Health and Place* 16(5): 876 - 884.

[22] Coleman-Jensen, A., C. Gregory, and A. Singh. 2014. Household Food Security in the United States in 2013. United States Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Economic Research Report 173.

[23] Feeding America. 2014. Map the Meal Gap: Highlights of Findings for Overall and Child Food Insecurity.

[24] Sparks, C. S. 2012. Food Security Assessment for San Antonio, Texas.

[25] Walker, R. E., C. R. Keane, and J. G. Burke. 2010. Disparities and Access to Healthy Food in the United States: A Review of Food Deserts Literature. *Health and Place* 16(5): 876 - 884.

[26] Feeding America. 2014. Map the Meal Gap: Highlights of Findings for Overall and Child Food Insecurity.

[27] USDA. 2014. <http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/food-nutrition-assistance/food-security-in-the-us/definitions-of-food-security.aspx>

[28] Coleman-Jensen, A., C. Gregory, and A. Singh. 2014. Household Food Security in the United States in 2013. United States Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Economic Research Report 173.

[29] *ibid*

[30] Feeding America. 2014. Map the Meal Gap: Highlights of Findings for Overall and Child Food Insecurity.

- [31] Sparks, C. S. 2012. Food Security Assessment for San Antonio, Texas.
- [32] United States Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2013. Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2012 - 2013.
- [33] Coleman-Jensen, A., C. Gregory, and A. Singh. 2014. Household Food Security in the United States in 2013. United States Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Economic Research Report 173.
- [34] Regan, A. 2013. Assessing the Role of Smaller Format Retailers on the Food Desert Landscape in Dallas, Texas. University of North Texas: Masters Thesis.
- [35] Rose, D., J. N. Bodor, C. M. Swalm, J. C. Rice, T. A. Farley, and P. L. Hutchinson. 2009. Deserts in New Orleans? Illustrations of Urban Food Access and Implications for Policy. Paper Prepared for University of Michigan National Poverty Center and USDA Economic Research Service Research "Understanding the Economic Concepts and Characteristics of Food Access."
- [36] Joassart-Marcelli, P., F. J. Bosco, and E. Delgado. 2014. Southeastern San Diego's Landscape: Challenges and Opportunities. Policy Report. San Diego, CA: Department of Geography, San Diego State University and Project New Village. Available at: <http://geography.sdsu.edu/Research/Projects/FEP>.
- [37] United States Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2013. Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2012 - 2013.
- [38] Coefficients and a county-specific error term were used to estimate food insecurity at the census tract level using data from the 2012 5YR ACS.
- [39] U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2008 – 2012 5 Year Estimates.
- [40] *ibid*
- [41] Grocery store and supermarket list compiled by bcWORKSHOP.
- [42] 1-mile and 3-mile service areas were generated for each location using ESRI, Inc. ArcGIS Network Analyst. Service areas were then weighted by distance from store and summed to come up with an accessibility score for the entire county.
- [43] Food pantry locations for CCS and NTFB pantries were provided the respective organizations, and other food pantry locations were compiled by bcWORKSHOP.
- [44] 1-mile and 3-mile service areas were generated for each location using ESRI, Inc. ArcGIS Network Analyst. Service areas were then weighted by distance from store and summed to come up with an accessibility score for the entire county.
- [45] ESRI. 2014. "Median Household Income, 2014 and 2019." Community Analyst.
- [46] North Central Texas Council of Governments. 2014. Regional Data Center. <http://rdc.nctcog.org/index.aspx>
- [47] Texas Department of Family and Protective Services. 2014. http://www.dfps.state.tx.us/Child_Care/Information_for_Providers/faqs.asp
- [48] Reference USA. 2014. Accessed through the Dallas Public Library.
- [49] U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2008 – 2012 5 Year Estimates.
- [50] *ibid*
- [51] *ibid*
- [52] *ibid*
- [53] *ibid*
- [54] Berg, N. and J. Murdoch. 2007. Access to Grocery Stores and Food Security in Dallas. University of Texas at Dallas Center for Urban Economics.
- [55] Regan, A. 2013. Assessing the Role of Smaller Format Retailers on the Food Desert Landscape in Dallas, Texas. University of North Texas: Masters Thesis.

